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San Mateo Marriott  
San Mateo, CA



# Open Pegasus

## Part 1 – Overview and Update

The OpenPegasus Architecture Team

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This presentation will be available  
On the MDC and OpenPegasus  
websites

V 1.6 11/17/11 – Final Version



# Agenda

- **Part 1**

- 1. What is OpenPegasus?
- 2. What's New?
- 3. Pegasus Features Overview
- 4. Technical Subjects
- 5. How to use and work with Pegasus
- 6. Issues
- 7. Discussion and Feedback

- **Part 2 –Advanced Topics**

- The Pull Operations
- CIM\_Error
- Registering Pegasus Providers
- Debugging in the Pegasus Environment

Rumors

## 30 Second Summary

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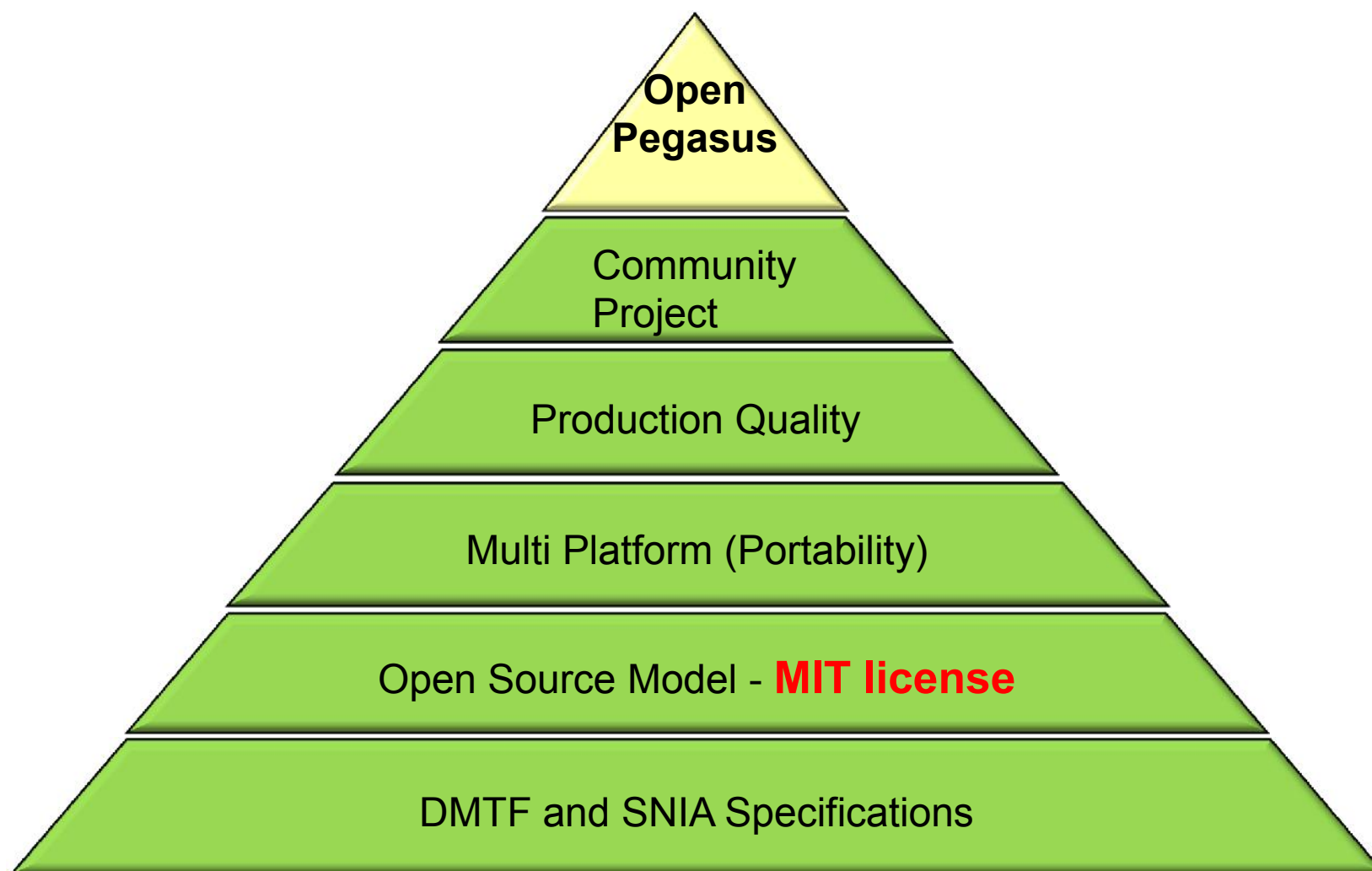
- OpenPegasus community active
- One Release and point release this year
- Probably Release and Major release next year
- Continuing to match DMTF specs with minimal exceptions and actively working with DMTF and SNIA
- Multiple implementations for both large scale and small scale systems.
- Community becoming less formal but more productive and with better quality output

# Section 1.1

## QUICK OPENPEGASUS OVERVIEW

- Goals
- The Project
- Architectural Overview

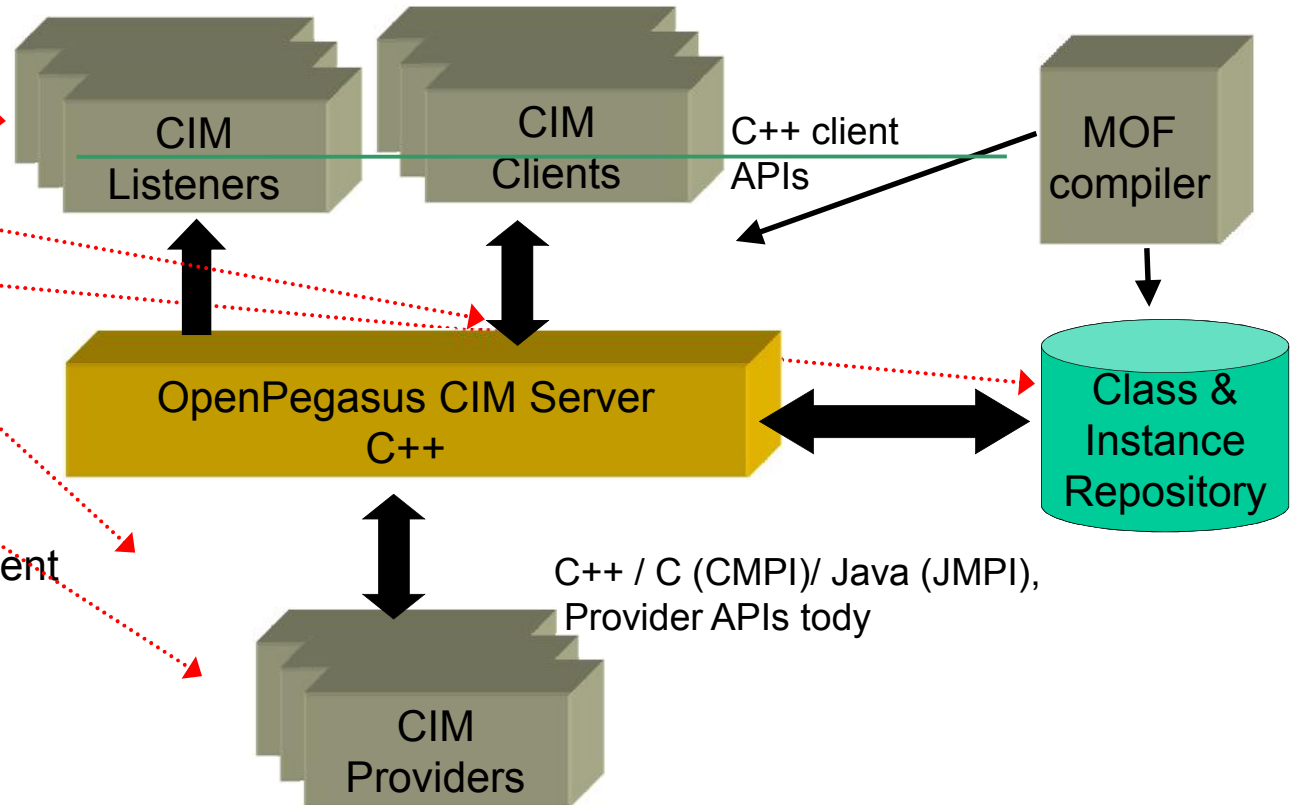
# Our Objectives



# OpenPegasus Architecture

## •OpenPegasus Components

- CIM Client and Listener infrastructure
- CIMServer
- Server Repository
- CIM Provider Interfaces
- CIM Providers
- MOF Compiler
- Build and Test Environment



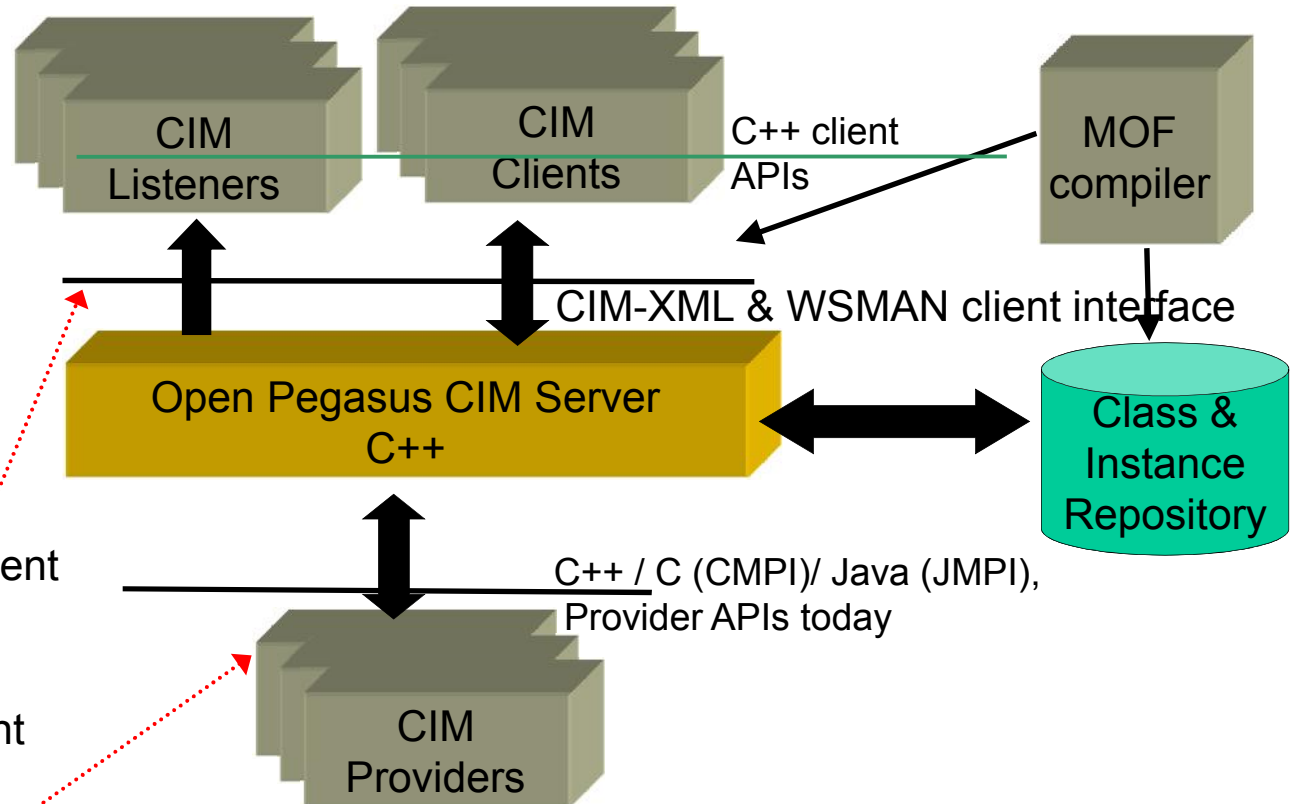
# OpenPegasus Architecture

## •OpenPegasus Components

- CIM Client and Listener infrastructure
- CIMServer
- Server Repository
- CIM Provider Interfaces
- CIM Providers
- MOF Compiler
- Build and Test Environment

## •Public Interfaces

- OpenPegasus C++ Client Interface
- CMPI & C++ Provider Interface
- SNIA Java Client Interface





# Specifications and OpenPegasus

- Goals
  - Conform to DMTF and SNIA specifications
  - Limit noncompliant functionality
  - Work with DMTF and SNIA to grow specifications
- Client Protocol Specs.
  - WSMAN – DMTF DSP0206, 0207, 0230
  - CIM/XML – DMTF DSP0200 & DSP0201
- Provider Interfaces
  - OpenGroup CMPI C interface specification V2
- Object Model
  - DMTF DSP0004
- Query Languages
  - CQL - DMTF DSP0202
  - WQL – Informal DMTF specs
- Profiles
  - Selected Server Profiles



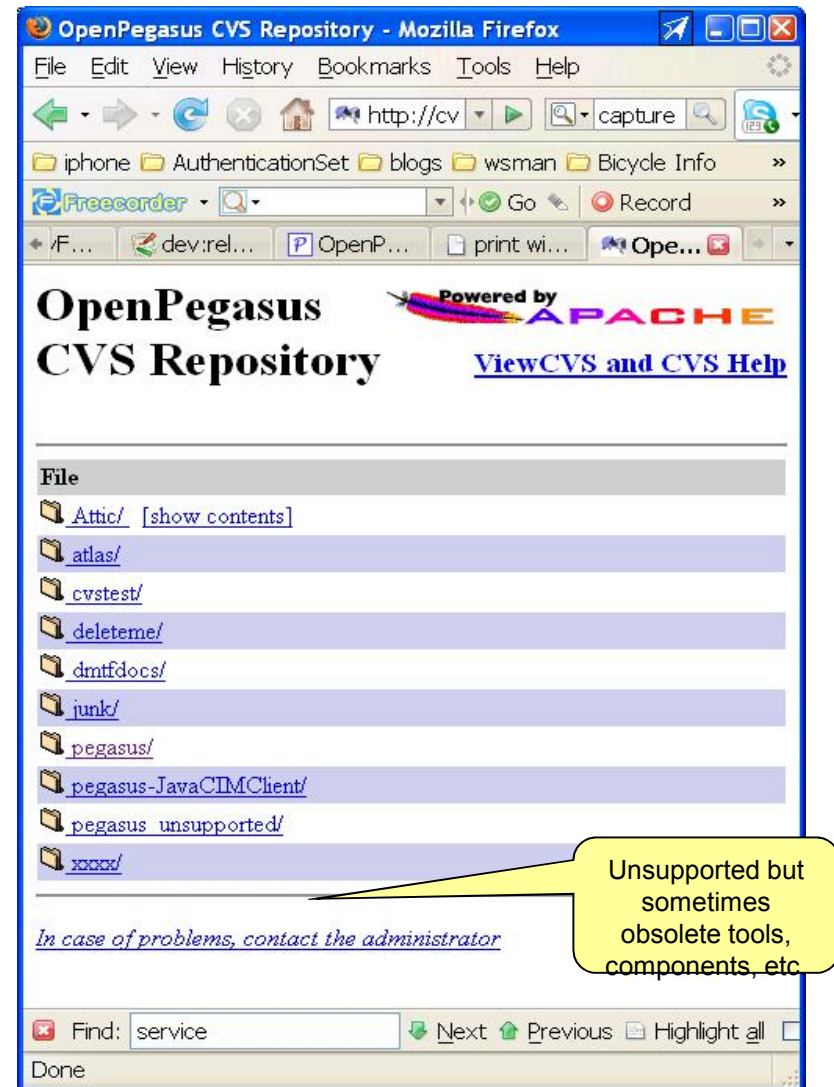
# Profile Implementation

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- OpenPegasus Implements selected profiles
  - Server Control profiles
    - WBEM Server profile
  - Basic top level profiles
    - Profile Registration Profile
  - Major Services implemented by the Server
    - DMTF Indication Profile
- Will look at extending to new profiles in the future.

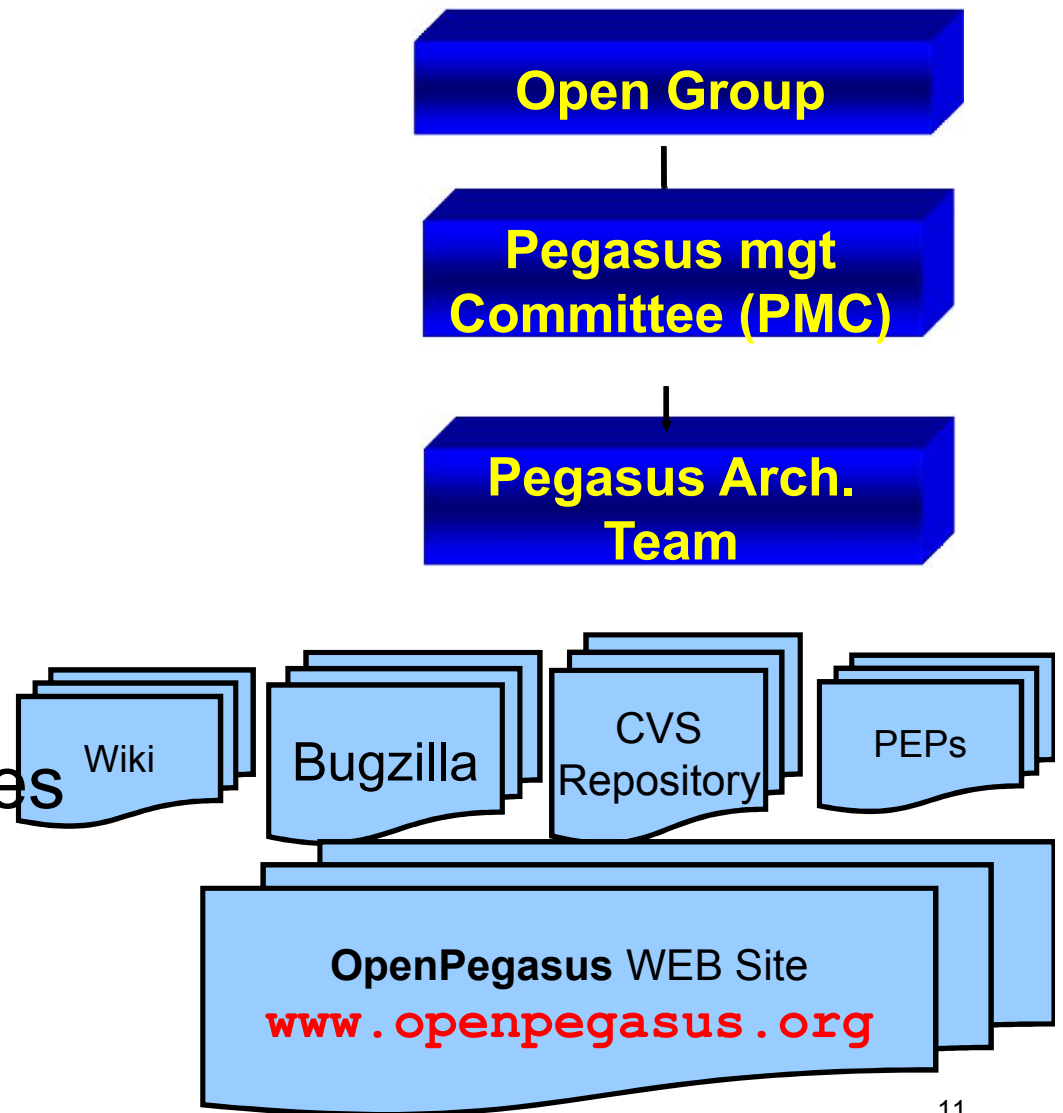
# Additional Components

- SNIA Java Client and browser
  - Pegasus-JavaCIMClient module in OpenPegasus cvs repository
- WMI mapper
  - pegasus cvs module (pegasus/src/WMI Mapper)
- configure
  - Build configure script in pegasus-unsupported module



# OpenPegasus Project

- Community Project
  - Multiple supporters
  - Multiple developers
  - Multiple users
- Open source-code, open project
- Meritocracy based project model
- Documented processes
  - Support tools (bugzilla, websites, WIKI, etc.)
  - Defined releases, commit procedures, etc.



# OpenPegasus Wiki

- OpenPegasus Release Planning now resides in the Wiki
  - <https://wiki.opengroup.org/pegasus-wiki/doku.php?id=dev:openpegasusreleasestatus>
  
- Architecture Team Telecon Minutes
  - [https://wiki.opengroup.org/pegasus-wiki/doku.php?id=dev:architecture\\_team\\_minutes](https://wiki.opengroup.org/pegasus-wiki/doku.php?id=dev:architecture_team_minutes)
  
- Open Pegasus Strategy and Planning
  - a list of possible items to attack in the future
  - [https://wiki.opengroup.org/pegasus-wiki/doku.php?id=dev:planning:planning\\_top\\_page](https://wiki.opengroup.org/pegasus-wiki/doku.php?id=dev:planning:planning_top_page)
  
- FAQ
  - [https://wiki.opengroup.org/pegasus-wiki/doku.php?id=faq:frequently\\_asked\\_questions](https://wiki.opengroup.org/pegasus-wiki/doku.php?id=faq:frequently_asked_questions)
  - Indications, Building and Installing OpenPegasus, Pegasus Server Administration

# OpenPegasus Releases

- OpenPegasus Formal Version Releases
  - Version (ex. 2.11)
    - New functionality
    - Backward compatibility
    - Maintain binary interface compatibility
    - Extensive testing
    - Release Documentation
    - ~ each 9 – 12 months
  - Point Releases (ex. 2.11.1) – Largely bug fixes
    - New functionality only in special cases
    - ~ each 6 months depending on bugs
  - Major Version
    - Ex Version 2.x – Will change only when we have incompatible changes
- Project maintains
  - Current release (ex. 2.11)
  - Two back version releases (2.9, 2.10)

# OpenPegasus Availability

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- OpenPegasus source freely available
  - Releases are on OpenPegasus web site
    - Source tarball
    - Source rpms
  - No binary releases
- Available as part of some OS releases
  - VMS, ZOS, HPUX etc.
- Available on Several Linux distributions as binary RPM

# Platform Support

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- Platforms Supported
  - Unix / Linux
  - Windows
  - VMS
  - ZOs
- Fully Supported Platforms
  - Tested nightly and for release
- Supported Platforms
  - Include configuration, some testing but no maintainer currently for regular testing

# Supporting OpenPegasus

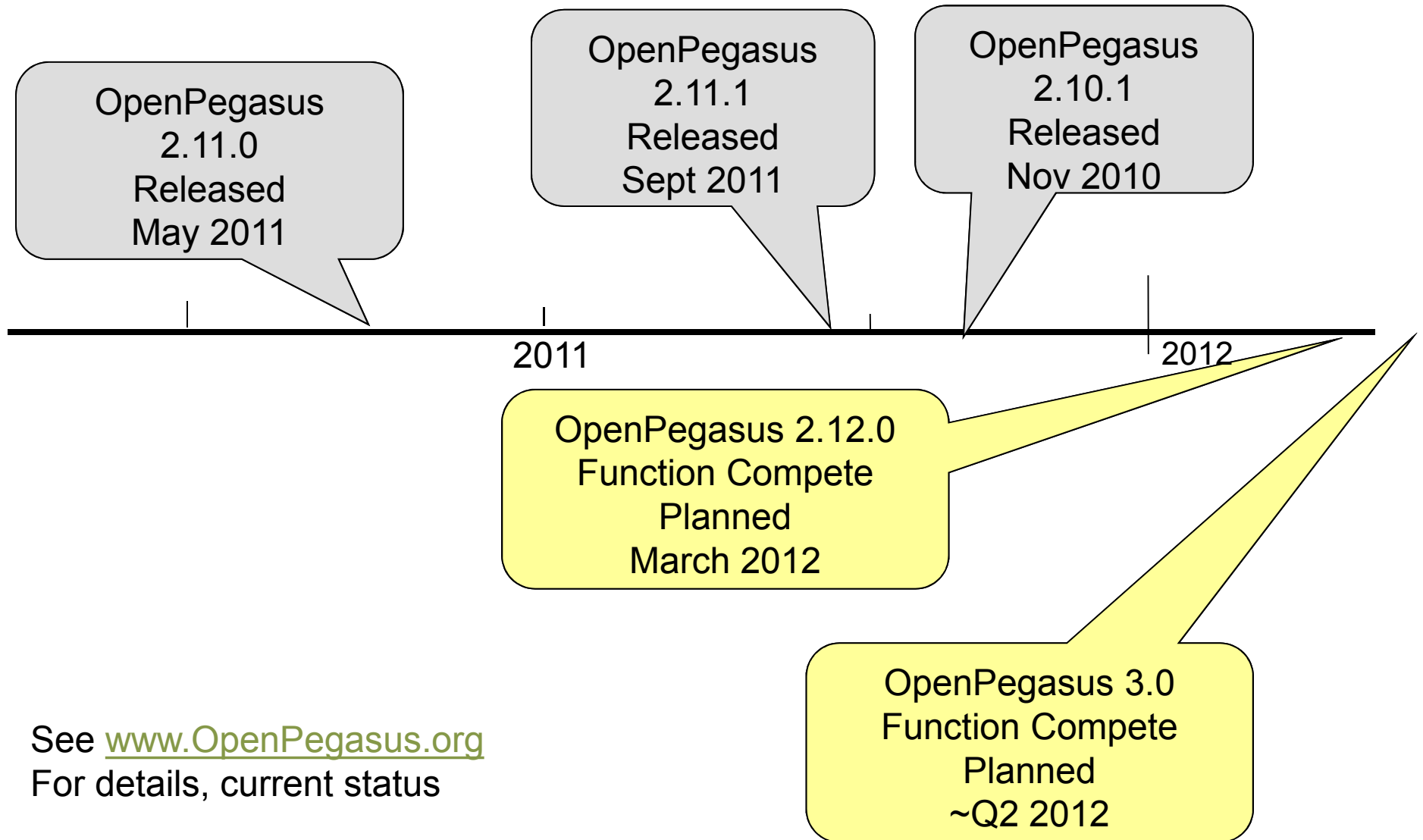
- The project keeps important bug fixes through 2 previous versions.
- **All** fixes to OpenPegasus are documented in bugs
- All bugs/fixes are in the Bugzilla database
  - Find bugs through version search
    - All versions are tagged (ex. RELEASE\_2\_9\_0)
- Support through
  - OpenPegasus email
  - Support in specific organizations (ex SNIA plugfests provide specific support)



# Section 1.2

## OPENPEGASUS VERSION OVERVIEW

# What's New in 2011/ 2012



See [www.OpenPegasus.org](http://www.OpenPegasus.org)  
For details, current status

## 2.12.0 New Functionality

- CIM/XML Pull Operations
- WSMAN Eventing support
- SSL cipher suite support
- Restful Services (experimental and doubtful)
- Update ICU services
- LifeCycle Indications to support provider management
- interop namespace
- Eliminate/reduce SNIA/SMIS differences
- Expand cimcli for embedded instance support
- **Clean up bug list**

Details in OpenPegasus PEPs and Bugs:

[https://wiki.opengroup.org/pegasus-wiki/doku.php?id=dev:release:2.12\\_x](https://wiki.opengroup.org/pegasus-wiki/doku.php?id=dev:release:2.12_x)

**A Wish List is not a commitment.**

Commitments only come when someone agrees to do the work, not just need the result.

# CIM/XML Pull Operations

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- Implemented per DMTF Specification DSP 0200 and DSO0201
- Implemented internally so that they can be used with CIM/XML and WSMAN operations
- Implemented for compatibility with existing providers.
- Further information in Part 2 (Advanced topics)

# WSMAN Eventing support

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## Features planned for 2.12

- Subscribe (`wsme:Subscribe`)
- Unsubscribe (`wsme:Unsubscribe`)
- Subscription response (`wsme:SubscribeResponse`)
- Delivery mode Push (<http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2004/08/eventing/DeliveryModes/Push>)
- Filters with WQL language(`wsme:Filter`)
- Connection retries(`wsman:ConnectionRetry`)

# Cipher Suite support in cimserver

- Cipher Suite can be specified for the cimserver using the option `sslCipherSuite`.
- This directive uses a colon-separated *cipher-spec* string consisting of OpenSSL cipher specifications to configure the Cipher Suite the client is permitted to negotiate in the SSL handshake phase.

**Example : cimconfig**

**`sslCipherSuite=RSA:!EXP:!NULL:+HIGH:-LOW`**

(all ciphers using RSA key exchange and Triple-DES(HIGH) but not export ciphers(EXP), ciphers using no encryption(NULL) and all low strength ciphers(LOW))

# ICU Update

- ICU is OpenPegasus internationalization library
- OpenPegasus currently supports old version of ICU( v 3.2)
  - Obsolete
  - Not easily available
  - Not current version on distributions
- ICU 4.0 represents incompatible changes
- Update OpenPegasus to support ICU 4.0

# LifeCycle Indication Support

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- Issue today with admin lack of knowledge of status of failed OOP providers
- Adds lifecycle indication support for the OpenPegasus provider module class
- Pegasus PEP 360 for details



# Expand CIMCLI to support embedded instances

- CIMCLI is OpenPegasus command line client tool for testing and production use
- Allows all instance operations and all class operations except create/modify
- Added cleaner cli input for create/modify
  - `Cimcli ci myClass id=3128 name=fred`
- Apply this new definition to all objects
  - `Cimcli getInstance myClass id=2138`
- Add creation/modification/display of instances containing embedded instance properties
- Expand display capabilities

# Interop Namespace

- OpenPegasus uses root/PG\_Interop as interop namespace name
- Embedded systems can change at build
- Issue with systems that upgrade without removing repository
- Solution: alias namespace mechanism so root/interop is alias for root/PG\_Interop

Sigh – we finally beat one issue down;  
or it is as bad to get to far ahead as to  
far behind.

# Reduce SNIA/SMIS differences

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- Currently several compile time flags that specialize Pegasus for SNIA SMIS compatibility
- Goal
  - Remove compile time options
  - Remove special SNIA code
  - If there are differences they should be driven by profiles, not compile time flags

# Supporting Restful services

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- Create a new client adapter (parallel to WSMAN) for the restful protocols.
- With state of specifications very slim change that this will get into 2.12
- Will create a service parallel to WSMServer to map Pegasus internal operations to Restful operation request/responses
- PEP in review and early code done

## 2.11 New Functionality

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- 32 Bit Providers in 64 Bit system
- Provider Module Grouping
- WSMAN Adapter
  - Association Filters per DSP0227, Sect 8.2
- DMTF Indication Profile
- SNMP v3 trap generation
- Improve OOP provider failure recovery

# Pegasus 2.11 Enhancements

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- Improve Release Builds
  - External SLP support
- Multiple Directories for Providers
- Improve quality checking on provider responses (ie. Handle PropertyList)
  - Server filters properties not on property list
  - For CMPI improves performance
  - Recommendation is that providers use property list only for properties that affect performance

# OpenPegasus 3.0

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- Goal – Remove behavior issues that are not consistent with spec.
- Major version change because it changes behavior, not because major change to the platform.
- See Bugzilla Keyword TARGET\_3\_0 for details
- Schedule: Unknown but Post 2.12.0

# Current issues list for OpenPegasus V3

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- Whitespace in CIM/XML issue
- Repository modify instance behavior
- Some incorrect return status codes
- Indications subscriptions succeed sometimes when shouldn't
- CIMValue Null vs. value
- Rebase String class (utf-16 to utf-8)

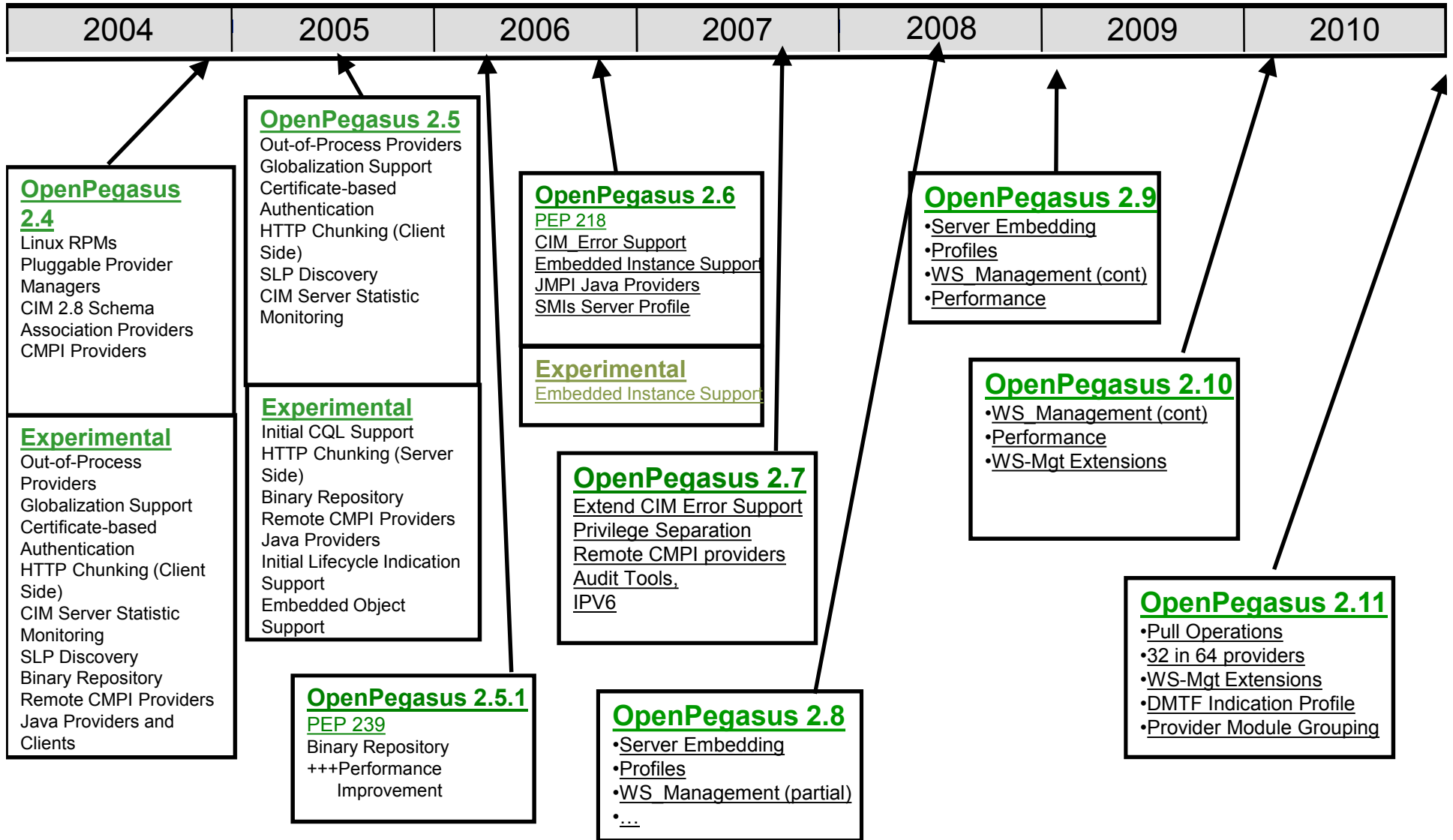


# OpenPegasus and CIM 3.0

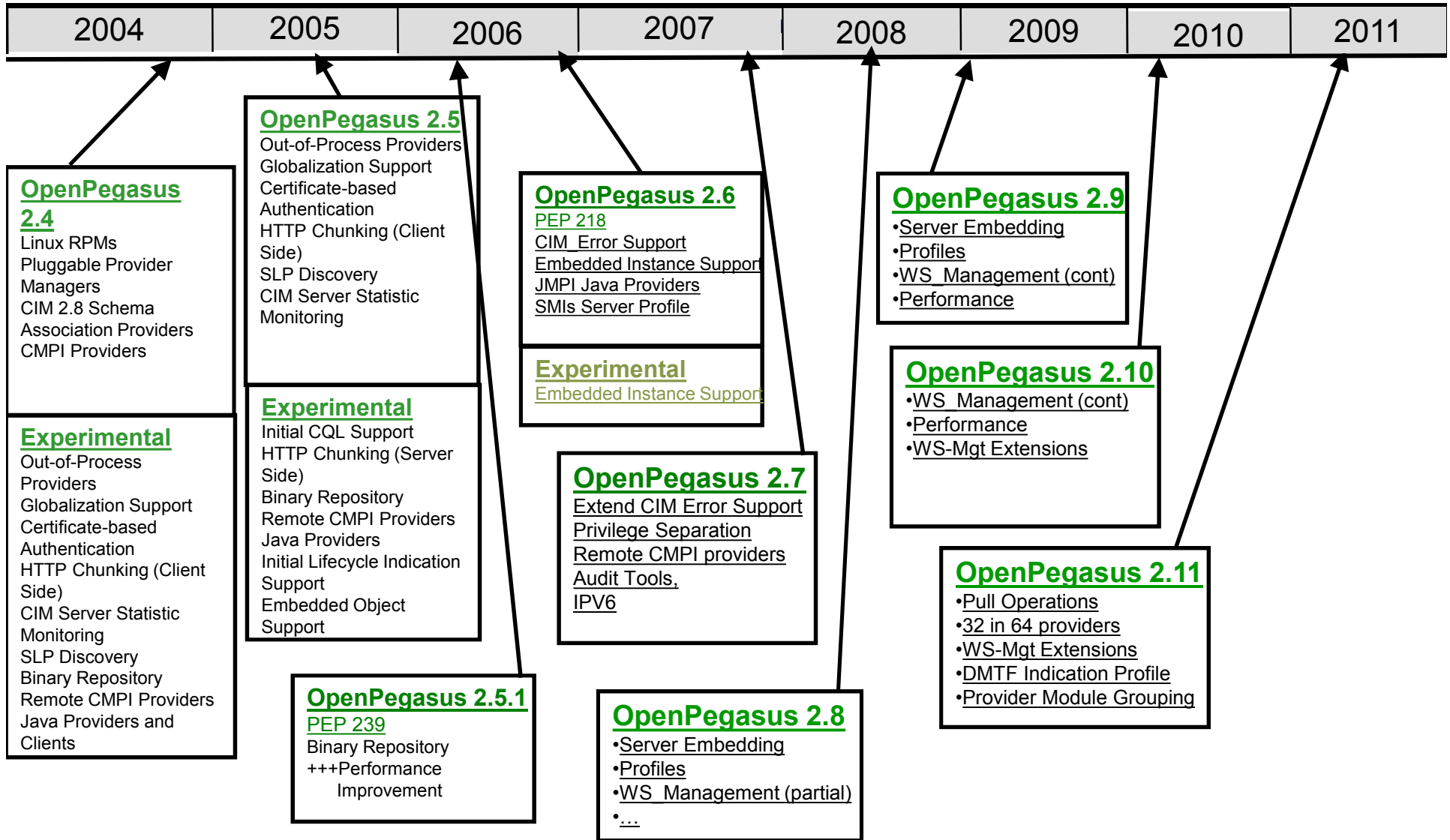
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- OpenPegasus team participating in V3 planning
- Schedule and form of solution undefined today because
  - Early in planning stage
  - OpenPegasus could not really start planning until DMTF Work In Progress specs available.
- OpenPegasus 3.0 is NOT CIM 3.0

# OpenPegasus Release History



# OpenPegasus Release History



## 2.10 New Functionality

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- Speed Improvements
  - Single-Object Memory model for at least some SCMO functionality (cmpi responses)
- Expanded Indication support
  - Indication Profile
  - Algorithms to improve indication delivery reliability
- Support for multiple OpenPegasus servers in a single system
- Expanded WS-Man support
  - wsmid:Identify, WS\_Enumeration filter support (WQL) and Custom Actions (i.e. CIM extrinsic Methods)

# OpenPegasus 2.9 New Functionality

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- Function Changes
  - SQLite based alternate class and instance repository
  - Expand WS-Management integrated support
    - ws-enumerate)
  - Server performance enhancements (out-of-process providers)
  - Solaris port enhanced
  - Binary internal and Client protocol

# OpenPegasus 2.8 New functionality

- Version 2.8
  - Embedded Server Extensions (Memory Resident Repository)
  - Initial WS-Management integrated support (Infrastructure, get, put)
  - DMTF Indication Profile partial support
  - DMTF Profile Registration Profile
  - Pluggable Provider Manager support
  - Support Indication statistics
  - Internal Server support (improved tracing, etc.)
  - Python provider manager (available from Novell)
  - Incremental performance improvements
  - Build and configuration options

# Major Functionality By Version

- Version 2.6 ([PEP 218](#))
  - Initial CIM\_Error support
  - Integrate SMIs server profile
  - Embedded instance support
  - Server footprint reduction (~40%)
  - Repository archive utility
  - CMPI provider interface current to V2 specification
  - Add server audit log
  - Add indications to remote CMPI
  - SSL trust store utilities
  - SLP enhancements
  - Indication Subscription management utility
- Version 2.6.1
  - IPV6 Support, experimental normally disabled
- Version 2.7 ([PEP 296](#))
  - Support for IBM i5/PASE platform
  - Create privilege separation executor
  - Support for IPV6
  - Enable Remote CMPI for Windows
  - Enhanced log file support
  - Refactoring Queuing and OS primitives for performance (~+30%)
  - Refactoring Class objects
  - Audit Logging (special log for operations that modify information)
- Version 2.7 Feature status changes
  - See the feature page

# Major Functionality By Version

- Version 2.4 (PEP 97)
  - Linux RPMs
  - Pluggable Provider Managers
  - CIM 2.8 Schema
  - Association Providers
  - CMPI Providers
  - Out-of-Process Providers
  - Globalization Support
  - Certificate-based Authentication
  - HTTP Chunking (Client Side)
  - CIM Server Statistic Monitoring
  - SLP Discovery
  - Binary Repository
  - Remote CMPI Providers
  - Java Providers and Clients
- Version 2.5 (PEP180)
  - HTTP Chunking and Internal Response Segmentation
  - Remote CMPI Providers
  - Shared Namespaces
  - Java Providers (JMPI)
  - Initial Lifecycle Indication Support
  - CQL – Stage 1
  - Dynamic CIM Listener
  - Compressed Repository
  - Static Memory Size Reduction
- Version 2.5.1
  - Performance enhancement for Operations (approx 10 – 1)
- Version 2.5.2
  - Size reduction and static build options



## Section 1.3

# OPENPEGASUS FEATURES

# OpenPegasus Features

- **CIMServer**
  - Core Infrastructure
  - CIM Operations
  - Indication Processing
  - Query Languages
  - Server Configuration
  - Provider Management
  - Indication Subscription Management
  - Local Domain Sockets
  - Chunked Transfer
  - Localization
  - Object Normalizer
  - OutOfProcess Providers
  - Statistics
- **Repository**
  - Core
  - MOF Compiler
  - Encodings
  - Shared Schema
  - Upgrade Utility
  - Archive
- **Provider Interfaces**
  - C++
  - CMPI
  - JMPI
  - Remote CMPI
  - Python
  - User Context

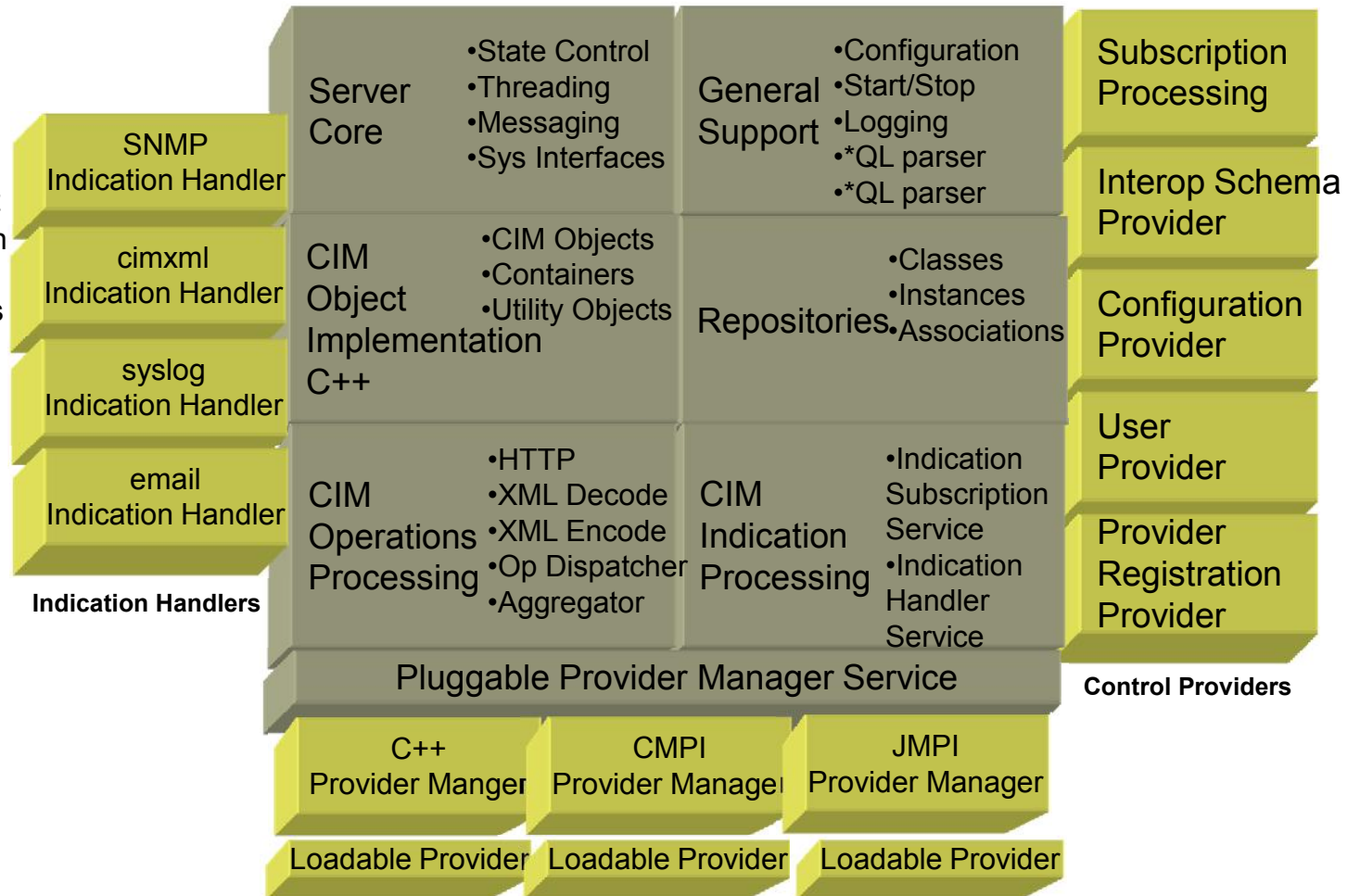
# Features (cont)

- **Providers**
  - Interop Provider
  - Mgd. Server Providers
  - Profile Providers
    - DMTF Provider registration profile
    - DMTF Indication Profile
    - SNIA Server Profile
- **Client Interfaces**
  - CIM-XML
  - WS-Management
- **Indication Listener**
- **Indication Handlers**
  - CIM-XML
  - SNMP
  - SysLog
  - Email
- **Security**
  - SSL
  - Local Authentication
  - PAM Authentication
  - Authentication Mgt
  - Cert based Auth
  - SSL Cert Management
  - Privilege Separation
  - Audit Logging
- **SLP**
  - Internal
  - OpenSLP interface
- **WMI Mapper**

# OpenPegasus Functionality - Server

## • CIMServer

- Core Infrastructure
- CIM Operations
- Indication Processing
- Query Languages
- Server Configuration
- Provider Management
- Indication Subscription Management
- Local Domain Sockets
- Chunked Transfer
- Localization
- Object Normalizer
- Out-Of-Process Providers
- Statistics



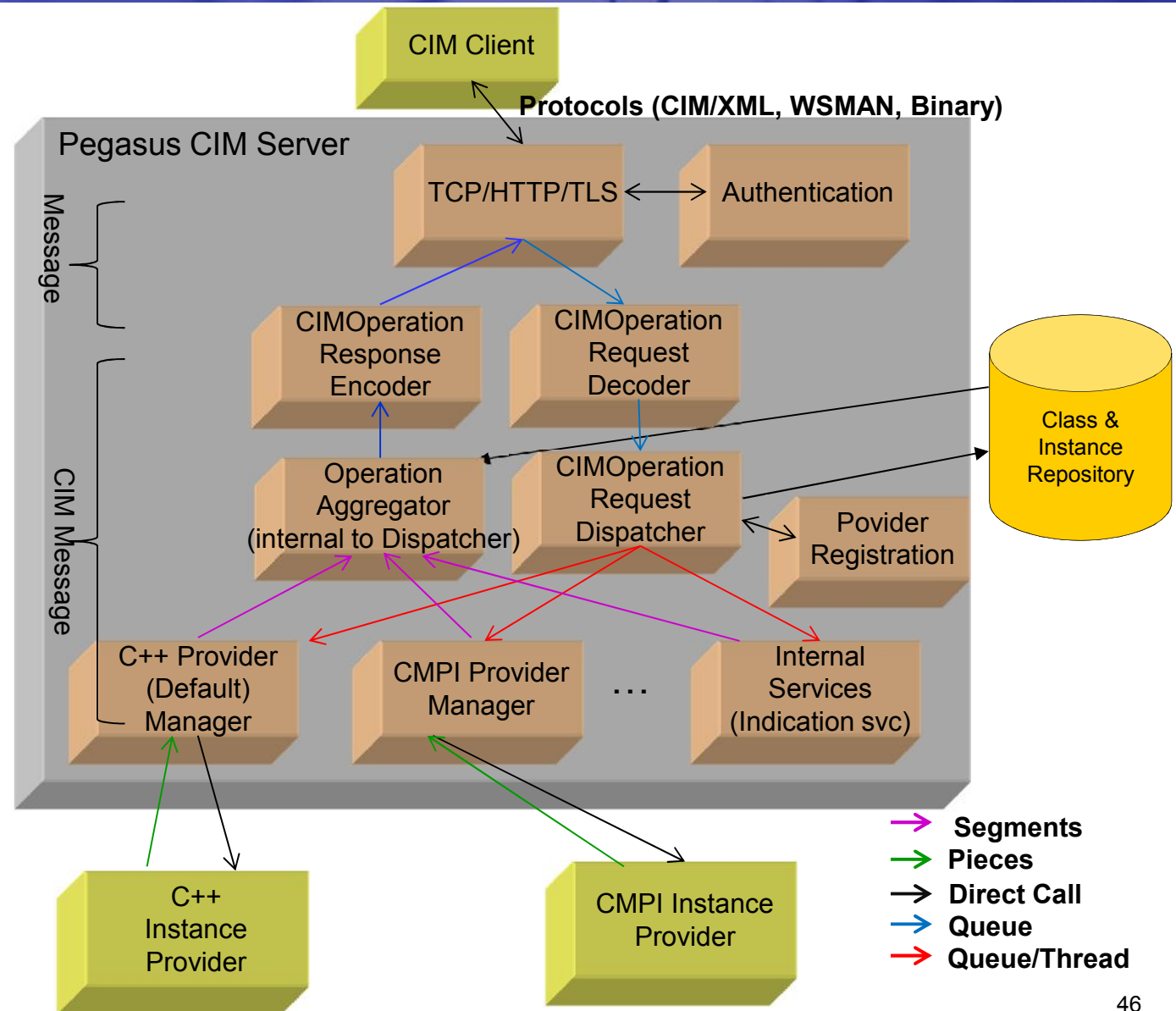
# OpenPegasus Server/Client Protocols

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- CIM-XML (DMTF DSP 0200)
  - Implements all operations in v 1.2 spec
  - Extend to Pull operations v 1.3 spec for next release
- WS-Management(DMTF DSP 0226, 0227, 0230)
  - Implements required operations except assoc filters (add assoc with 2.11).
  - Assoc filters planned for next release

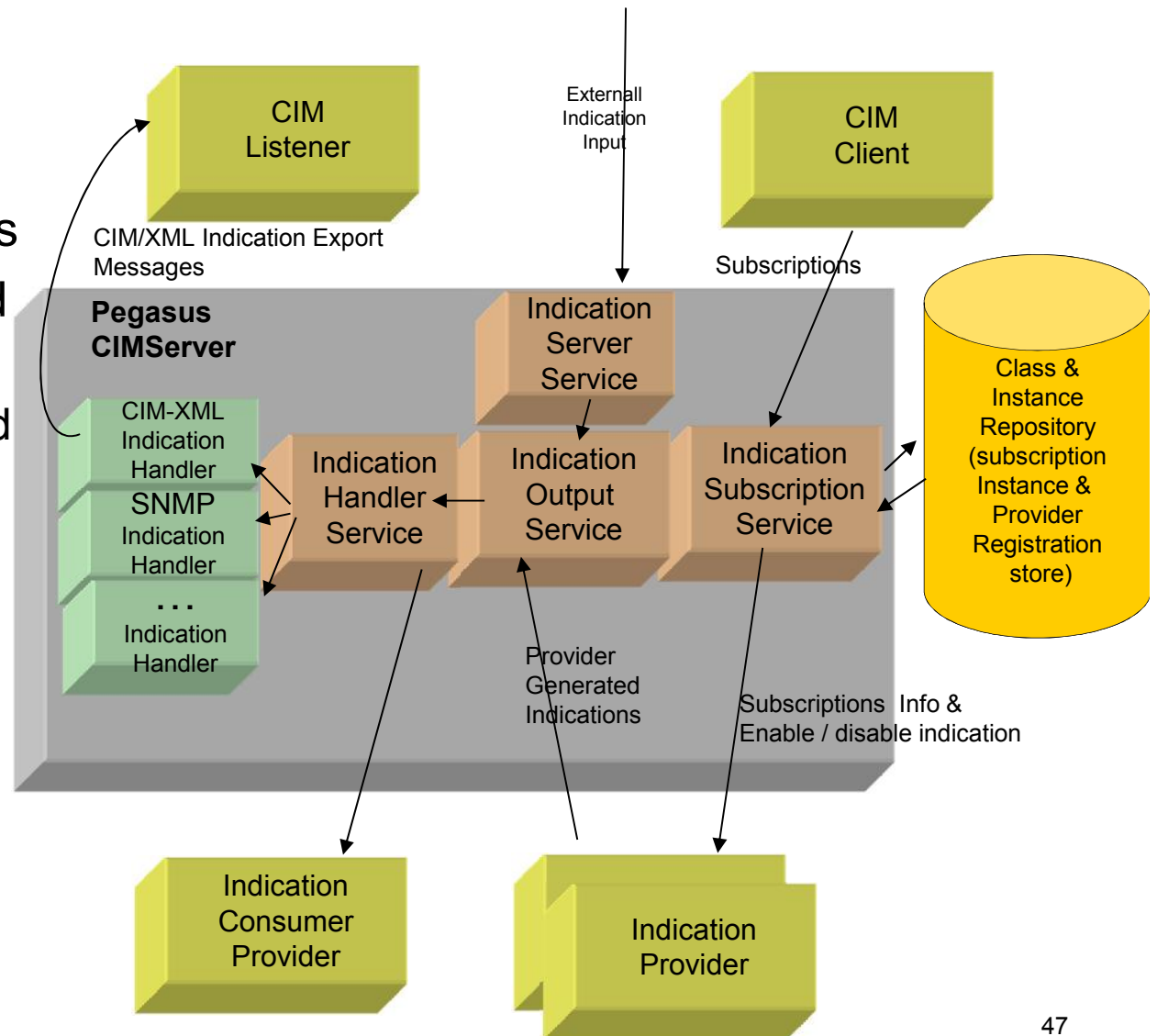
# OpenPegasus Operation Execution EnumerateInstances

- Internal communication is message passing through queues
- Messages are based on Message and CIMMessage classes
- Some interfaces execute on separate threads



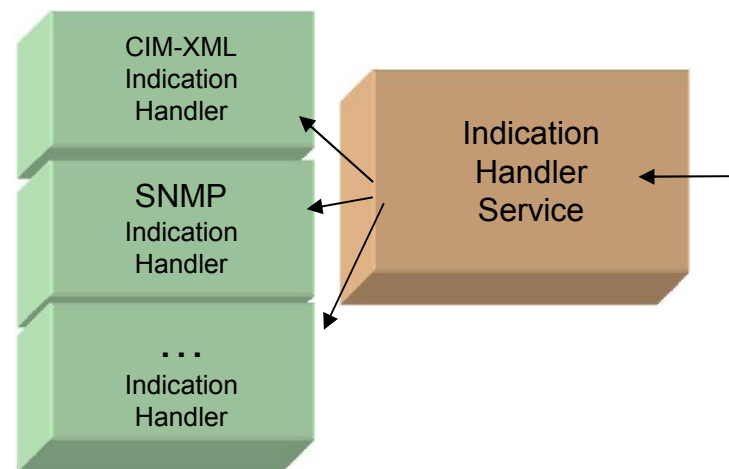
# OpenPegasus Indication Support

- Lifecycle and process indications
- Only indications supported by providers
- Support both CQL and WQL queries
  - Dynamic parsing and evaluation
- Multiple indication handlers
- Persistent indication subscriptions
- Indication Consumer Provider Type
- Accept External Indications



# Indication Handlers

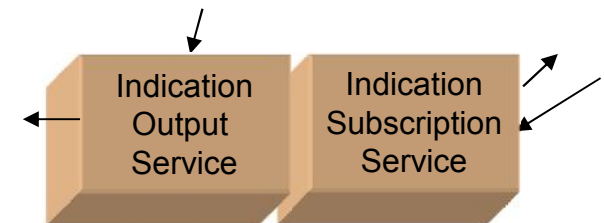
- Indication Handlers represent Indication delivery protocols
- Service extensions to core server
- Separate services for each handler type
- Support today for:
  - CIM-XML handler
  - SNMP trap handler
  - Syslog handler
  - Email handler





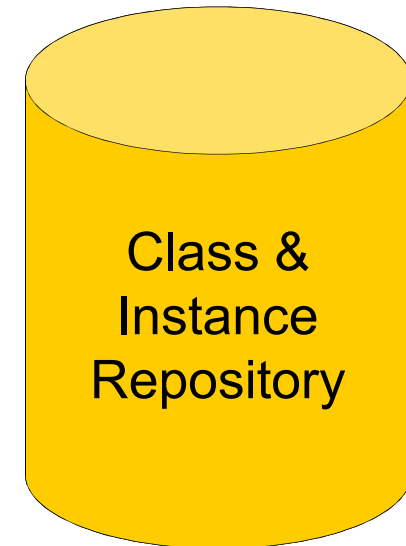
# Query Language Support

- WQL
  - Complete support (remember no spec)
    - Dynamic parser & evaluator
  - Minor extensions for SNIA specials
  - Primary objective is Indication Subscription
- CQL
  - Support for most required functions
    - Dynamic parser and evaluator
  - Defined and implemented from early preliminary spec.
  - Indication Subscription Support



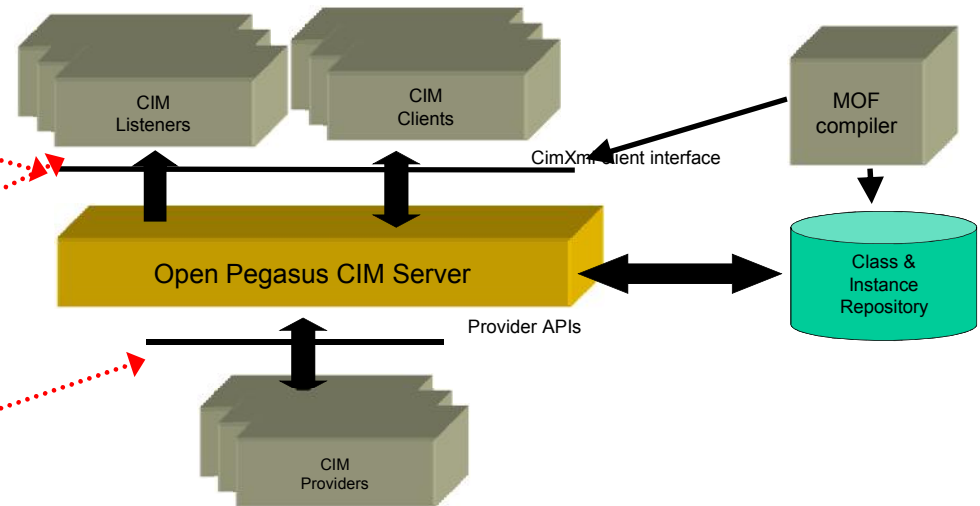
# OpenPegasus Repository

- Characteristics
  - Class and Instance repositories
  - Supports all CIM operations
    - except query and life cycle indications
  - Default Disk File based repository
    - XML, binary, compressed encodings
  - Alternate DB Based repository
    - SQLite based repository
  - Off-line and on-line MOF compilers
    - Cimmof – online communicates to server
    - Cimmofl – offline communicates directly with repository
  - Optional Memory Resident Repository
    - MOF classes compiled into a c++ file which is compiled
  - Internal cache for performance



# OpenPegasus Public Interfaces

- CIM Client Public Interfaces**
  - Implement CIM Operations
  - Implement Server Connection
  - CIM Objects\*
  - SLP Discovery
- CIM Listener Interfaces**
  - Listener setup
  - Indication reception
  - Indication consumers
  - CIMObjects\*
- CIM Provider Interfaces**
  - Implement Provider Types (Instance, Method, Association, Query)
  - Mimic Client Operation APIs
  - Extend with Context container for security, etc.
  - CIM Objects\*
  - Multiple language bindings through multiple provider managers
  - C, C++, Java, etc.
- CIM C++ Objects**
  - Manipulate CIM Objects
  - Class, instance, property, method, Value, etc.
- Selected CLI Functions (ex. Compiler, admin tools)**
  - CLI cmd line interfaces maintain compatibility between versions

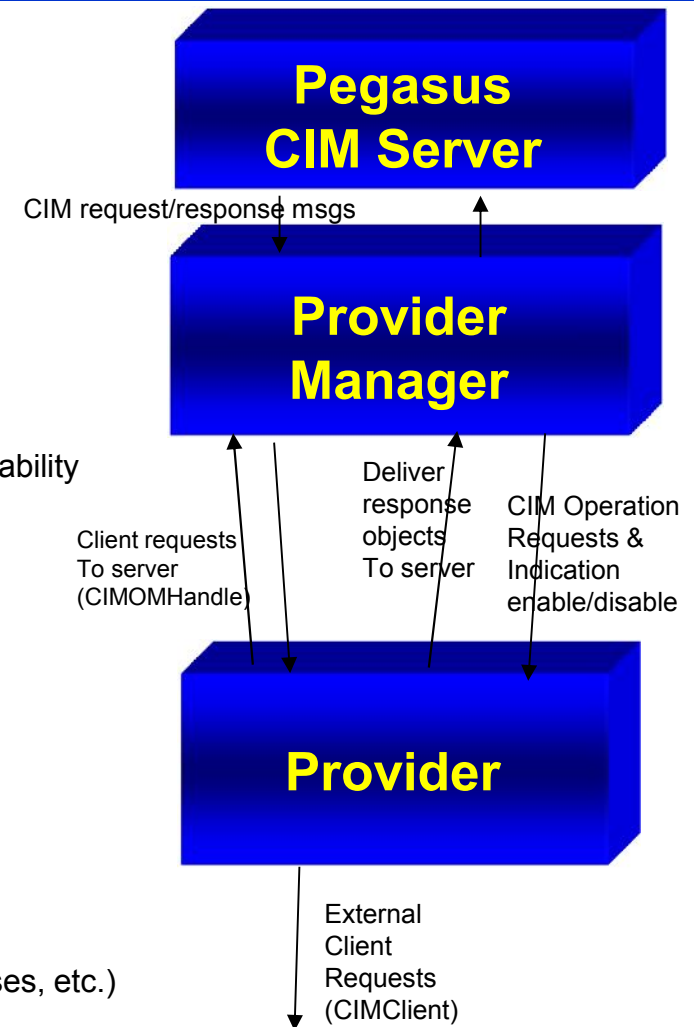


## •Public Interfaces

- **Frozen**
- **Versioned**
- **Backwards Binary Compatibility**
- **Available through SDK (rpms)**

# OpenPegasus Provider Interface Characteristics

- **OpenPegasus Provider Types**
  - **Instance** (get, enumerate, create, delete, modify instances)
  - **Method** (invokeMethod)
  - **Association** (References, referencenames, associators, associatornames)
  - **Indication**
    - Enable, disable, create, modify, delete subscriptions
    - Indications generated through the same interface as operation responses
  - **InstanceQuery** (ExecQuery)
  - **IndicationConsumer** (Sink for indications)
- **Provider Control**
  - Initialize() terminate() functions
  - Providers are dynamically loaded **AND** unloaded
  - Provider normally unloaded when not used but can override unloadability
- **Provider Access to Other Providers**
  - CIMOMHandle
    - Allows all CIM operations back to Cimom binary interface
    - Access point provided with initialize
- **ProviderOperationContext**
  - Part of every operation request to provider
    - User information, etc.
- **Provider Security**
  - out of process providers
  - Run as (server permissions, user permissions, etc.)
- **Providers can also be Clients**
  - Use client library
- **OpenPegasus operation response interface is incremental**
  - Deliver partial responses (individual objects, subset of total responses, etc.)
  - Important to control memory usage.
  - Generated indications delivered through this interface
- **CMPI provider manager implements Remote Providers**
- **OpenPegasus Providers dynamically registered**



# Provider Characteristics (cont)

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- OpenPegasus implements Out-Of-Process providers
  - Provider failure does not cause CIM Server failure
  - Implements a failed provider recovery algorithm (2.12)
- Provider operation calls are multithreaded
  - Every Operation call is a new thread
  - MultiThread protection is the provider's responsibility
  - The Pegasus thread classes are NOT considered public.
- Providers & Modules
  - Provider Module
    - Loadable component (dll, sh, etc.)
    - Contain one or more providers
  - Provider
    - Implementation of methods for a single class
    - May be grouped into Provider Modules
- Incremental Response Interface
  - Every multiobject response interface allows
    - Return array – May be partial array
    - Return single object
    - Complete call closes the response
  - Return small groups of response objects
    - Pegasus must work with the array size you return

# Provider APIs

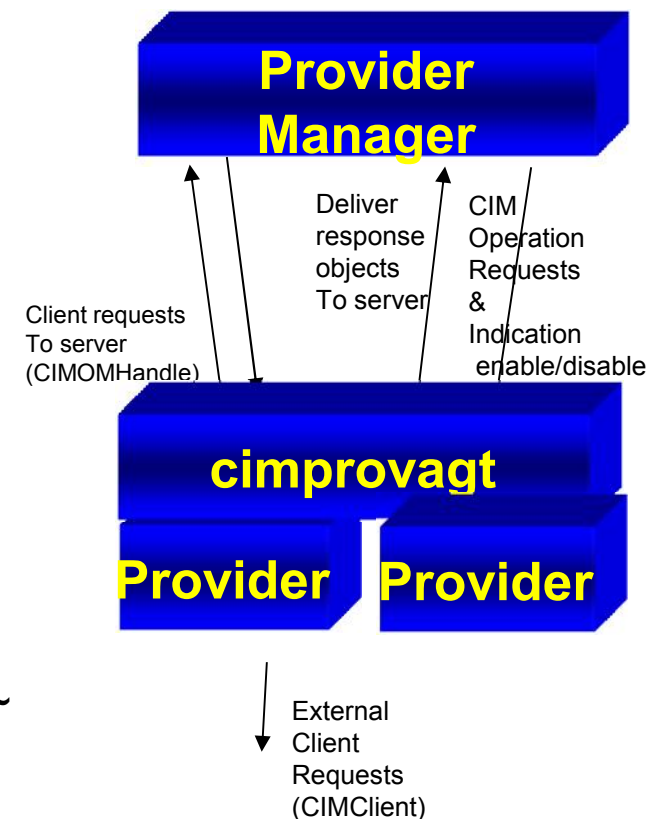
- General Functionality
  - Initialize Provider
  - Operation Request (getInstance, etc.)
  - Indication enable/disable (activate, etc. in CMPI)
    - Indication filter information (CMPI only)
  - Unload Provider
  - Status change (i.e. nounload())
  - Each operation request includes an operationContext container
    - Selected information (user, etc.)
- C++
  - Similar to C++ Client support APIs
- CMPI
  - Support current version of OpenGroup CMPI specification
  - Provide functions defined by CMPI specification
- JMPI
  - Similar to JSR48

# Internal Providers

- Internal Providers (Control Providers)
  - Linked to CIM server
    - See pegasus/src/Pegasus/ControlProviders directory
  - All are C++ providers
  - Internal registration
    - Registration defined in a server internal table
  - Direct calls to communicate with Server modules
  - Direct access to Repository
  - Control Provider functionality today
    - `__Namespace`, `CIM_Namespace`, interop classes, `usr/auth` mgt, statistics, DMTF Indications Profile, and DMTF profile registration profile

# Out-of-process Providers

- **Execute Providers in separate processes**
- **Objectives**
  - Prevent providers from damaging CIMOM
  - Binary compatible for Providers
  - Run providers within different security contexts
  - Run existing providers off all types
- **Configuration based**
  - Set at provider registration with:
    - PG\_ProviderCapability:userContext
    - PG\_ProviderModule:ModuleGroupName
  - Dynamic modification through modulegroup parameter
- **Authorization defined by user-context**
  - Only enabled for OOP and root permission svr
- **User contexts are permissions oriented**
  - Requestor, Designated, Privileged, CIMServer
- **Number of process determined by modules, user-context definition & module grouping**
- **NOTE:** Significant performance improvement in 2.9 (~300%)
- Significant further performance increase in 2.10
- Improve error recovery in 2.11 and 2.12





# OpenPegasus Provider Management

---

- **Provider Installation**
  - Put provider into Pegasus provider directory
  - Register provider to OpenPegasus
- **Provider Registration**
  - Create instances of provider registration classes (providermodule, provider, provider capabilities)
  - Registration can be static or dynamic
- **Dynamic provider state control**
  - Enable / disable (`cimprovider` utility)

# OpenPegasus Security

- Security
  - SSL (uses OpenSSL)
  - Implements HTTP basic authentication
  - Local Authentication
  - PAM Authentication (where available)
  - Authentication Management
  - Cert based Authentication
  - SSL Certificate Management
    - Cmd line tool (cimtrust)
  - Privilege Separation (optional)
    - All privileged functions separated to one component
  - Audit Logging
    - Log all operations that modify server

- OpenPegasus provides capability for:
  - SLP Service Agent
    - Manages DMTF compatible SLP advertisement
  - UA and UA interface
    - Generating and processing client side SLP queries
- OpenPegasus allows alternate SLP SA implementations
  - Internal Pegasus SLP libraries ( SA and UA)
    - Started and controlled by OpenPegasus server
  - OpenSLP
  - Supplier specific SLP libraries (ex SunSLP)

# Client Infrastructure Support

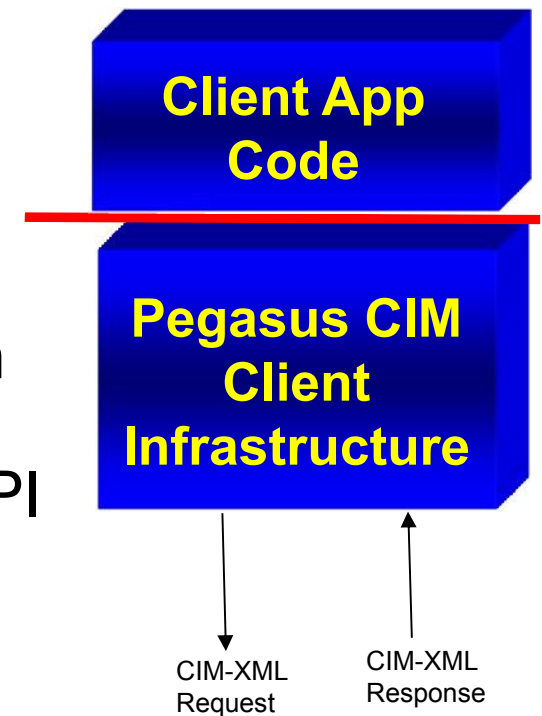
- CIM-XML
  - Supports all DMTF defined Operations
  - Provides
    - HTTP/HTTPS
    - Encoding/Decoding
    - Authentication
    - SLP User Agent
  - WS-MAN
    - No client support today
    - Reviewing possible commitment for V 2.12

## Client Infrastructure Support

- CIM Operations
- Connectivity
- XML
- HTTP/HTTPS
- Authentication
- SLP UA

# OpenPegasus CIMClient API

- Multi-Thread C++ Client API
  - CIM-XML
  - Provides all DMTF defined operations
  - Local Domain socket connection option (localconnect) (OpenPegasus specific)
  - Supports basic authentication, SSL with client side certificates.
  - Released public C++ Client Interface API
  - Limited to CIM/XML today
    - Experimental ws-man client (see pegasus\_unsupported). Early Discussion of
    - Integrated ws-man client infrastructure.
- Java Client
  - JMPI API



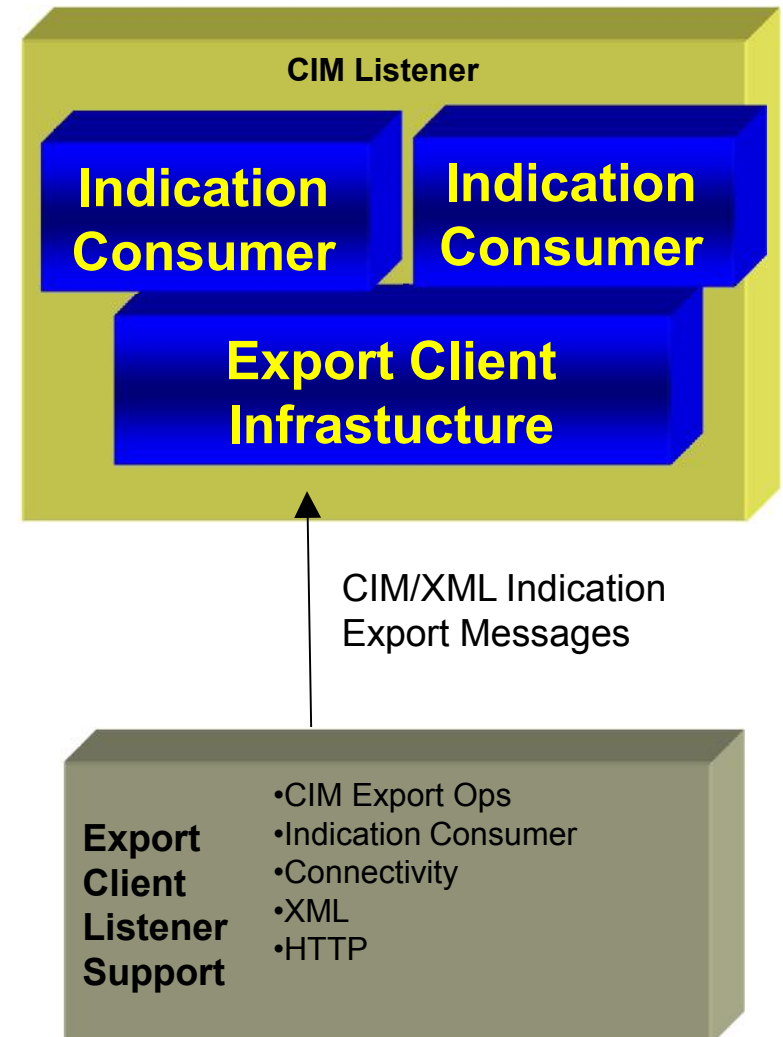
# C++ Client API

- API methods match CIM-XML operations
  - Ex. getClass, etc.
- Methods for connect, disconnect, http language negotiation, authentication
- Parameters similar to CIM-XML operations
- Response Errors handled as Exceptions
  - CIMException, Exception

```
CIMClass getClass(  
    const CIMNamespaceName& nameSpace,  
    const CIMName& className,  
    Boolean localOnly = true,  
    Boolean includeQualifiers = true,  
    Boolean includeClassOrigin = false,  
    const CIMPropertyList& propertyList = CIMPropertyList());
```

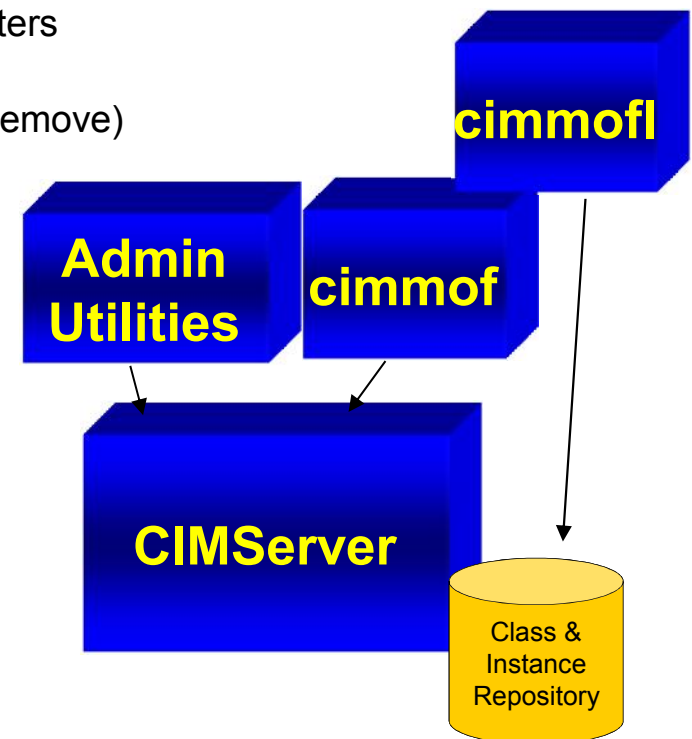
# Indication Listeners

- Client Infrastructure
  - CIM-XML today
  - Providers
    - HTTP/Encoding, connectivity
- Static Listener
  - Statically defined Indication consumers to allow routing indications
- Dynamic Listener
  - Dynamically add indication consumers to route indications



# OpenPegasus Admin Utilities

- **Admin tools are separate command-line utilities**
  - Included in production release
  - Security controlled to limit access to administrator
  - Communicate with server using localconnect
  - Provide off-line view options where possible
- Major Admin Tools today
  - **cimconfig**
    - Modify static and dynamic server configuration parameters
  - **cimprovider**
    - Determine and set state of providers (enable, disable, remove)
  - **cimuser**
    - Set user information (only selected environments)
  - **cimtrust**
    - Manage certificates
  - **cimauth**
    - Manage user authorizations (effectively obsolete)
  - **cimmof**
    - On-line MOF compiler. Uses client interface
  - **cimmofl**
    - Off-line MOF compiler. USE WITH CAUTION
  - **repupgrade**
    - Utility to upgrade repository in installed system
  - **cimsub**
    - Manage/display Indication subscriptions





# OpenPegasus Provided Providers

- OpenPegasus includes a number of Providers with the source distribution
  - Control providers
    - Server functions for Admin and certain Profiles
    - Considered part of server
  - Sample Providers
    - demonstrate coding
  - Test Providers
    - Test Pegasus functionality
  - Limited Server Management Providers
    - Unique to certain OS
  - Profile Providers
    - Support selected profiles (They may be Control Providers)

# Profile Support

---

- Support several generic profiles for DMTF and SNIA
  - DMTF Indication Profile
  - SNIA WBEM Server profile
  - DMTF Provider Registration Profile

## Section 1.4

# TECHNICAL SUBJECTS

- Provider Module Grouping Function
- Build Environment
- Embedded System Support

# Provider Module Grouping

- Added OpenPegasus 2.11
  - See PEP 356
  - Backported to 2.10 and 2.9.2
- Functionality
  - Allows execution of multiple provider modules under single out-of-process agent process
  - Grouping can be defined as part of the provider registration or dynamically
  - New option in cimprovider (-g) sets provider module group for a provider module
  - New property in PG\_ProviderModule Class
    - `string ModuleGroupName`

# Pegasus Build Environment

- Distributed in source form
- Supports Debug and Release Building
- Make fully integrated
  - Gnumake on all platforms
- Uses default CIMModel
  - Default version updated for each release
- Build controlled by env. variables
  - See Source files:
    - `doc/BuildAndReleaseOptions.html`

## Build/test from tar

- Expand tar
- `> cd pegasus`
- Set configuration variables
- `>make world`

OR

- `>make clean;make`
- `>make tests`
- `>make servertests`

# Build environment variables

- Env Variables control
  - Component location
  - Compile platform
  - Server functionality
    - Ex. SSL support, CQL, WS-Man, out-of-process providers, cmpi
  - Server Alternative implementations
    - Ex. Repository type (xml, binary, SQLite)
  - Build type
    - Release, debug, etc.
  - Internal Parameters
    - Cache sizes, etc.
  - Security
    - Provider security levels
  - Test Options
    - Parameters for post-build tests
- Env variable Presets
  - Files control some presets for particular platforms.
    - Ex. env\_var\_Linux.status
- There are a lot of options today

# OpenPegasus and Embedded Systems

- Embedded System Significant Characteristics
  - Resources (cpu, memory, disk)
    - Limited resources
    - Hard limits rather than soft limits
  - Administration Issues
    - Often limited
    - Typically remote
    - Often Specialized
    - Sometimes OS Limited
  - Deployment model
    - Software Deployed with hardware
    - Complete Deployment (no add-ons post delivery)
    - Minimal updates (replace everything)
  - High Availability
    - Expected to run without restarts, etc.
  - Management Integrated with OS and other Apps
  - Support a limited set of profiles
    - Specific management goals
  - Tied to specific hardware
  - Deterministic operation
    - Embedded systems want to be sure everything works.
  - OS's are often limited
    - Simplified Interfaces
    - Simplified concepts of users and security
- OpenPegasus Issues
  - Server Resource Utilization
    - Static - big
    - Dynamic – No limits
  - Disk utilization
    - extensive
  - Server Performance
  - Administration
    - Based on local admin model
  - Deployment model
    - Server based deployment
  - Modularity and Flexibility
  - Supporting split development environment

# Embedded CIM Server Size

- Static Object Code Size
  - Issue
    - Server was 7 – 9 MB
    - Multiple Shared Libraries
  - Solution
    - Static Build
      - Reduce server to 3–5 MB (With memory repository)
    - Function build configurability. Eliminate unused Server components
      - Not everybody requires the complete server
- Dynamic Memory Usage
  - Issue
    - Limit dynamic memory use
    - Control limits of memory use
  - Solution
    - Add memory limits to allocator
    - Control execution of operations / indication flow
  - Note: Pull operations will help this also

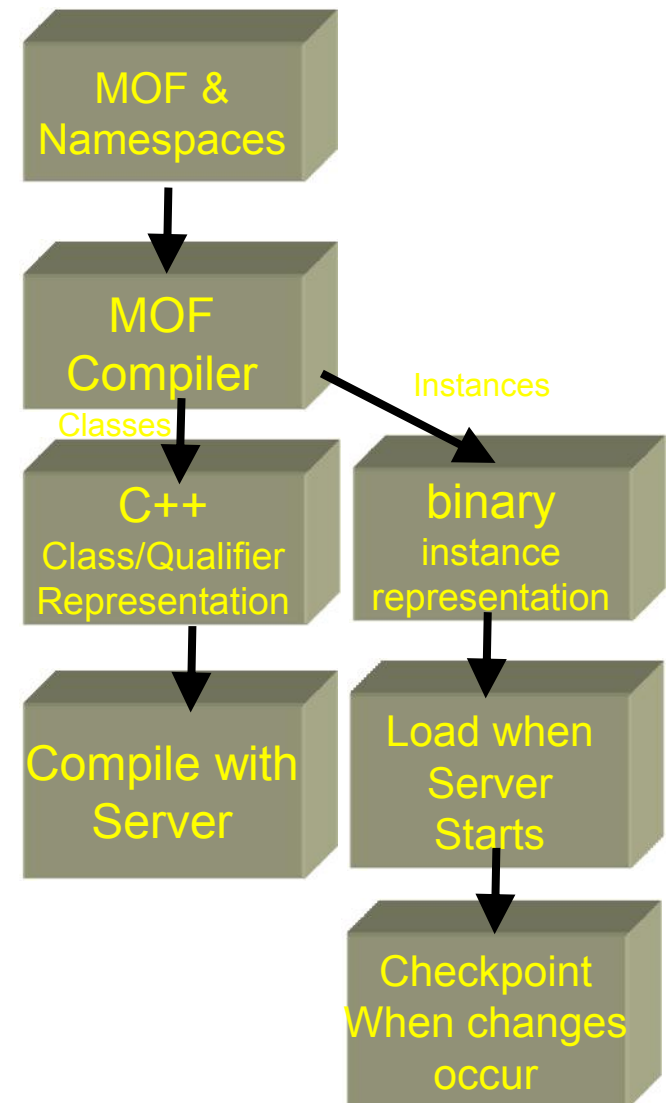


# Disk Footprint

- Issue
  - Currently large footprint with many shared libraries
  - Difficult to separate server components from other build components
  - Large disk footprint for repository (~ 20 MB)
- Solutions
  - Reduce footprint by building a single image server (on single file)
  - Modify build process to allow build of components rather than simply the whole environment
  - Create much smaller repository representation
    - i.e. memory-resident repository

# Memory Resident Repository

- **Goal**
  - Class and instance repository independent of disk files
  - Significantly reduce size of class repository
  - **Disallow** schema modification (no create class ...)
- **Implementation**
  - Class repository
    - MOF compiler compiles c++ code representing class repository.
    - Code linked into embedded system
    - Memory-resident repository implementation converts to internal CIMClass form
    - Class closure filtering.
      - Compile from leaf classes using only required superclasses
  - Instance Repository
    - Instance repository is memory only.
    - Load and checkpoint functions to restore and save memory-resident instance repository
      - Implement as user definable callbacks
    - Initial instances can be created with MOF compiler
    - Potential to reduce size by maintaining internally in serialized form.
- **Performance**
  - Class repository size about 5% of disk repository.
    - 1.2 MB for complete repository vs. 20MB on disk
    - < .5 MB with Description Qualifiers removed
  - Performance – Faster but no real metrics to date

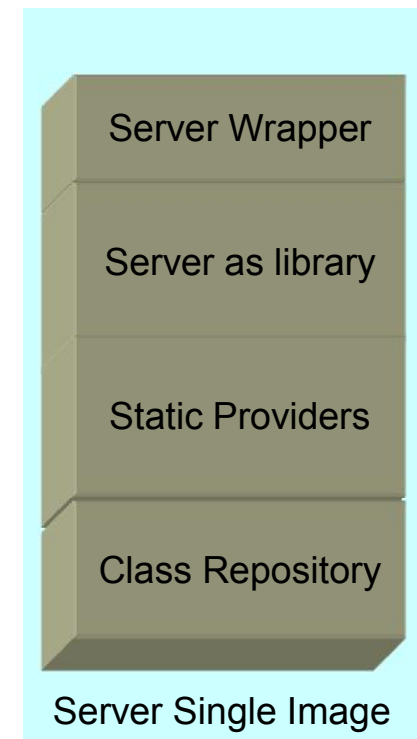


# Server Performance

- Issues
  - Embedded CPUs often very slow
  - Performance issues become much more obvious with embedded systems
- Solutions
  - Continuous work on performance improvement
    - 15+ times speed up starting with Version 2.5.1
    - Additional performance increases in 2.6 and 2.7, 2.8
- Goal
  - Continued work on performance
    - Code improvement, algorithm improvement

# Server Size Reduction

- Static server linking
  - Eliminate unused code
  - Static code size is smaller
- Move unused functionality to conditional compile
- Today
  - Capable of 5.5 MB server image with memory-resident repository (~ 4 MB without repository) (10 MB with multiple providers)
- Embedded system developer
  - Writes wrapper
  - Compiles classes with memory resident repository option
  - Modifies Make to build the static structure



# Static linked Providers

- Goal
  - Deterministic Providers
    - No loading / unloading
  - Single Image with no dynamic libraries
  - No dynamic provider installation/registration
- Implementation
  - CMPI / C++ providers integrated into static build.
  - Provider registration integrated into server startup
    - Eliminates at least some of registration functionality

# Limited File System Support

- Issue
  - Embedded systems often have limited file systems and/or very little disk space
- Goal
  - Greatly reduce server dependence on file systems
  - Lower limit is no file system support
- Implementation
  - Memory resident repository
  - External management of Certificates, passwords, etc.
  - Callback functions for getting info on Certificates, passwords, instance persistence, etc.
  - Provide user based functions output functions for other file issues such as logging output, trace output, etc.
    - Embedded system developer handles I/O from the callbacks

# CIM Server Management

- Issue
  - OpenPegasus administration today is extensive
    - Includes both configuration and dynamic parameterization
  - Based largely on local user interface
    - Root based administration and OpenPegasus admin tools
- Goals
  - Limit administration of the server
  - Move some functionality from CIM Server to environment
  - Fix most parameterization (build time)
- Typical dynamic functions in embedded system
  - User setup
  - SSL certificate mgt
  - Minimal dynamic parameters (ex. Traces, log levels, etc.)
- Move all dynamic admin functions to:
  - Adopter responsibility (ex. User management, cert management)
  - Remote administration (ex. Setting trace levels, etc.)

# Externalize main()

- Issue
  - Embedded system additional and configuration functionality built-in rather than configured or parameterized
- Goal
  - Improve modifiability without integrator developer having to modify Pegasus released components
- Externalize main
  - Pegasus becomes library
  - Main is created by the integrator developer
    - Outside the Pegasus source release
  - Includes functions like:
    - Load memory-resident repository
    - Install call backs for log, trace, instance persistence, configuration, etc.
    - Provider static registration



# Build Environment

---

- Extend build environment for split development (host and embedded system targets)
  - Selective component builds
    - i.e. Server build for target
    - MOF clients built in host
    - MOF compiled in host
  - Test functions in both host and target
  - Tests Run in combination of target and host

# Things we would like to do

- Performance
    - Indication Processing
    - Association Operation Processing
  - Footprint
    - More compile options on major components
  - Functionality
    - Update to next CMPI spec version
    - Implement more Profiles
    - Enhance Compiler
      - Error Detection
      - Build repository from tail
  - Usability
    - Linux type build configure
    - Reduce number of config variables
    - Improve provider debugging
  - Miscellaneous
    - Improved administration
- See [wiki](#) for working list of suggestions. Contribute to this list.

# Part 1.5

## Working With OpenPegasus And the Pegasus Project

## Section 1.5

# WORKING WITH OPENPEGASUS AND THE PROJECT

# Working With the Pegasus Project

- **Using OpenPegasus Source Code**
  - Free for use. Multiple and growing number of sources for access to Pegasus
- **Contributing to the Project**
  - Outside contributors
    - In Company
    - Specific financed projects
    - Contribute via patches or authorized developers
  - Join or follow the PEPs and Architecture Team
    - No commitment to join required to participate
    - There is no free lunch.
  - Join the Steering Committee
    - Influences priorities, commitments, releases.

# Sources for access to OpenPegasus

- OpenPegasus CVS
  - All Releases source code (By CVS tag)
  - Current unreleased work (head of tree)
- Integrated into specific OS releases
  - ZOs, HPUX, AIX, etc.
- Linux Source RPM's for releases
  - Pegasus web site
- Release source tarballs
  - Pegasus web site (tar and zip)
- Redhat AS ( and Fedora)
  - Binary rpms

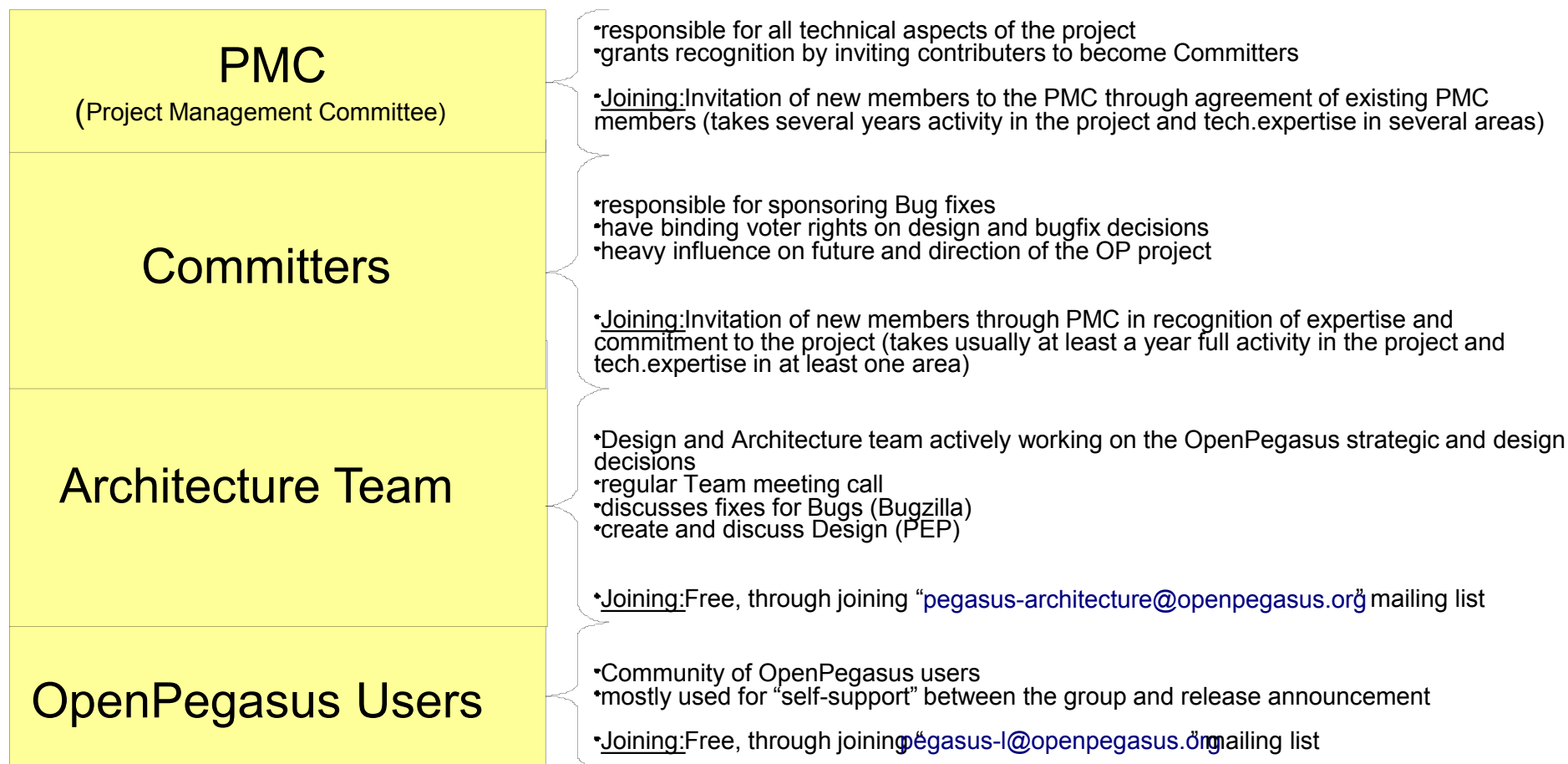
# Getting Support

---

- Ask the Pegasus mailing Lists
- File Pegasus Bugs
  - And follow up
- Attend the Pegasus calls
  - Squeaking wheels and all that blah
- Contract 3<sup>rd</sup> Party for support/maintenance

# OpenPegasus Community structure and participants overview

OpenPegasus project participation is based on a meritocracy model with ballots for bugfix and design approvals by “recognised” voters

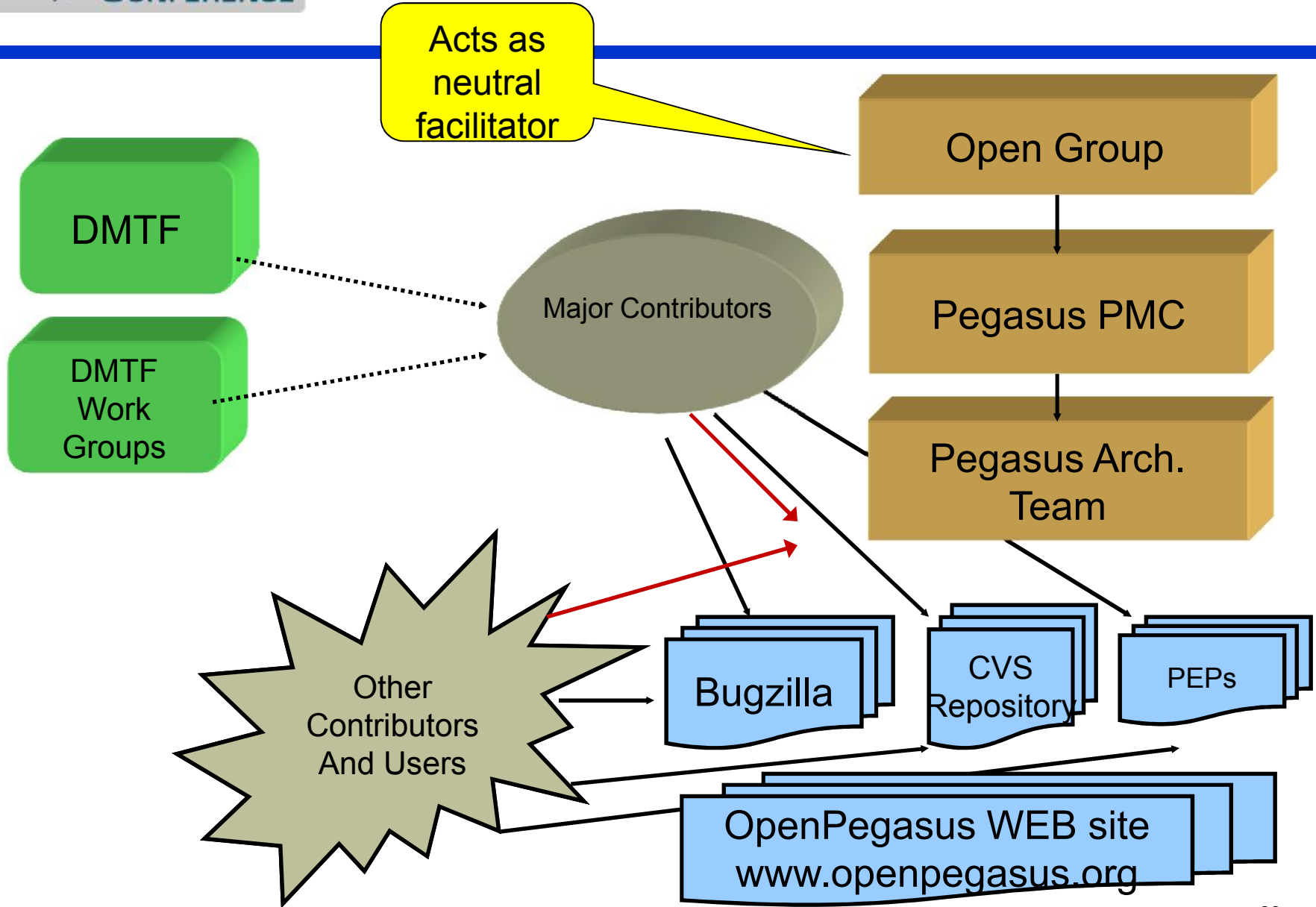


Groups are based on each other, i.e. PMC members are always Committers etc.

More details see: <http://www.openpegasus.org/pmc/>  
as well as: [PEP#336](#) / [PEP#337](#)



# The Pegasus Project



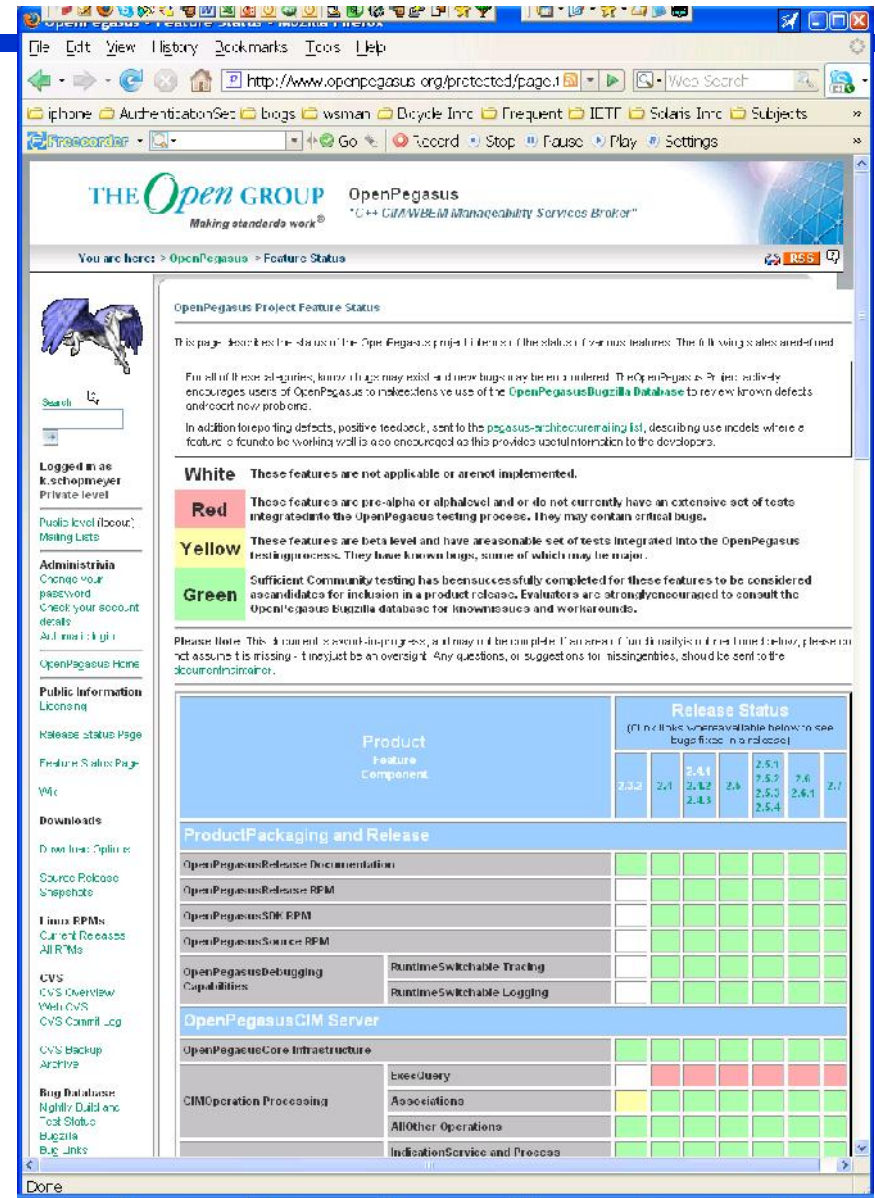
## Relating Pegasus to work inside companies

---

- Pegasus is not a hacker project
- License accepted by major IT suppliers
  - We use MIT license for a reason
- Code investment by major IT suppliers
- Function and schedule driven by user needs
- Function driven by contributors
  - There is no magic set of hidden developers here

# Pegasus Feature Status Information

- Documented in Features Page for each release
  - [www.opengroup.org/](http://www.opengroup.org/) -> Feature Status Page
- Goal - summarize Features and Status
  - Status - functionality and Quality
    - **Red** – Alpha level not extensively tested
    - **Yellow** – Beta level, reasonable tests, outstanding bugs
    - **Green** – Candidates for inclusion in production release
    - **White** – Status Unknown
- Major Feature Categories Today
  - CIM Server
  - Repository
  - Provider Interface
  - Providers
  - Client Interfaces
  - Indication Listeners
  - Indication Handlers
  - Security
  - SLP
  - WMI Mapper
  - Packaging and Releases



**THE Open GROUP** OpenPegasus  
 Making standards work® \*C++ CIM/WBEM Manageability Services Broker\*

You are here: > OpenPegasus > Feature Status

**OpenPegasus Project Feature Status**

This page describes the status of the OpenPegasus project features. The following states are defined:

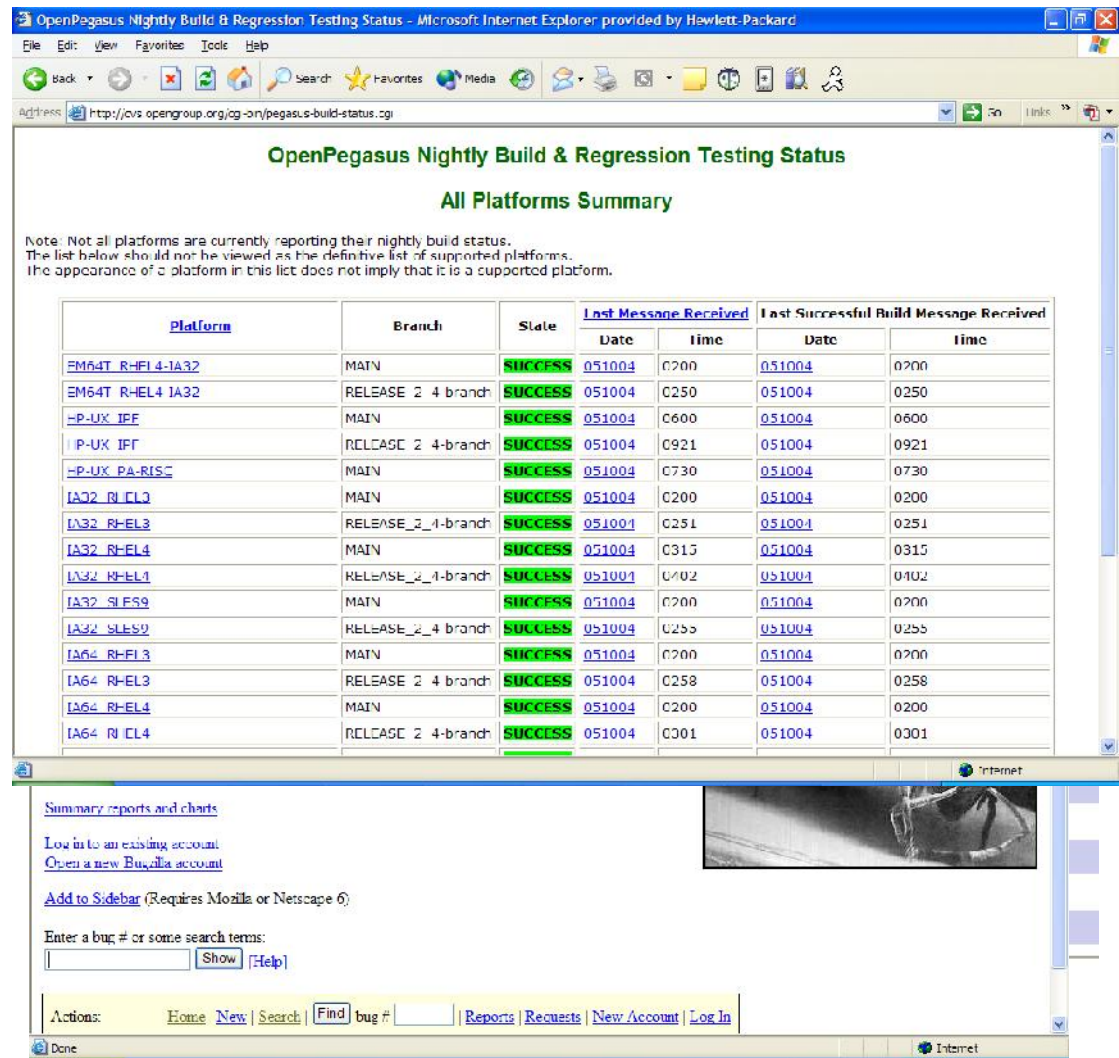
- White** These features are not applicable or are not implemented.
- Red** These features are pre-alpha or alpha level and do not currently have an extensive set of tests integrated into the OpenPegasus testing process. They may contain critical bugs.
- Yellow** These features are beta level and have a reasonable set of tests integrated into the OpenPegasus testing process. They have known bugs, some of which may be major.
- Green** Sufficient Community testing has been successfully completed for these features to be considered as candidates for inclusion in a product release. Evaluators are strongly encouraged to consult the OpenPegasus Bugzilla database for known issues and workarounds.

Please Note: This document is a work in progress, and may not be complete. Comments, corrections, and feedback, please contact [pegasus-architect@redhat.com](mailto:pegasus-architect@redhat.com) or [pegasus-architect@redhat.com](mailto:pegasus-architect@redhat.com). Any questions, or suggestions for missing entries, should be sent to the [pegasus-architect@redhat.com](mailto:pegasus-architect@redhat.com).

Product Feature Component	Release Status (Click links where available below to see bugs fixed in a release)						
	2.0.2	2.1	2.1.1	2.1.2	2.1.3	2.1.4	2.1
<b>ProductPackaging and Release</b>							
OpenPegasusRelease Documentation							
OpenPegasusRelease RPM							
OpenPegasusSRP RPM							
OpenPegasusSource RPM							
OpenPegasusDebugging Capabilities	RuntimeSwitchable Tracing						
	RuntimeSwitchable Logging						
<b>OpenPegasusCIM Server</b>							
<b>OpenPegasusCore Infrastructure</b>							
CIMOperation Processing	ExecQuery						
	Associations						
	AllOther Operations						
IndicationService and Process							

# Working on the Pegasus Project

- Working with the Code
  - CVS, snapshots
- Documentation
  - API documentation
  - PEPs
  - Readme documents
- Understand releases & state of Pegasus
  - Nightly build status, bugs, release definition PEPs, ViewCVS, Blocker bug list
- Understanding and future directions
  - Release Definition PEPs
- Contributing Bugs and Corrections
  - OpenPegasus bugzilla
  - Team Reviews
- Contributing New Functionality
  - Define with PEPs
  - Team Review
- Defining future “Requirements”
  - Get Involved



OpenPegasus Nightly Build & Regression Testing Status - Microsoft Internet Explorer provided by Hewlett-Packard

Address: <http://cv2.opengroup.org/cgi-bin/pegasus-build-status.cgi>

### OpenPegasus Nightly Build & Regression Testing Status

#### All Platforms Summary

Note: Not all platforms are currently reporting their nightly build status. The list below should not be viewed as the definitive list of supported platforms. The appearance of a platform in this list does not imply that it is a supported platform.

Platform	Branch	State	Last Message Received		Last Successful Build Message Received	
			Date	Time	Date	Time
<a href="#">EM64T_RH-FI 4-IA32</a>	MAIN	SUCCESS	051004	0700	051004	0700
<a href="#">EM64T_RH-EL4 IA32</a>	RELEASE_2_4-branch	SUCCESS	051004	0250	051004	0250
<a href="#">-P-UK_IPF</a>	MAIN	SUCCESS	051004	0600	051004	0600
<a href="#">-P-UK_IPF</a>	RELEASE_2_4-branch	SUCCESS	051004	0921	051004	0921
<a href="#">-P-UK_PA-RISC</a>	MAIN	SUCCESS	051004	0730	051004	0730
<a href="#">IA32_RH-EL3</a>	MAIN	SUCCESS	051004	0200	051004	0200
<a href="#">IA32_RH-EL3</a>	RELEASE_2_4-branch	SUCCESS	051004	0251	051004	0251
<a href="#">IA32_RH-EL4</a>	MAIN	SUCCESS	051004	0315	051004	0315
<a href="#">IA32_RH-EL4</a>	RELEASE_2_4-branch	SUCCESS	051004	0402	051004	0402
<a href="#">IA32_SLES9</a>	MAIN	SUCCESS	051004	0700	051004	0700
<a href="#">IA32_SLES9</a>	RELEASE_2_4-branch	SUCCESS	051004	0255	051004	0255
<a href="#">IA64_RH-FI3</a>	MAIN	SUCCESS	051004	0700	051004	0700
<a href="#">IA64_RH-EL3</a>	RELEASE_2_4-branch	SUCCESS	051004	0258	051004	0258
<a href="#">IA64_RH-EL4</a>	MAIN	SUCCESS	051004	0200	051004	0200
<a href="#">IA64_RH-EL4</a>	RELEASE_2_4-branch	SUCCESS	051004	0301	051004	0301

Summary reports and charts

[Log in to an existing account](#)  
[Open a new Bugzilla account](#)

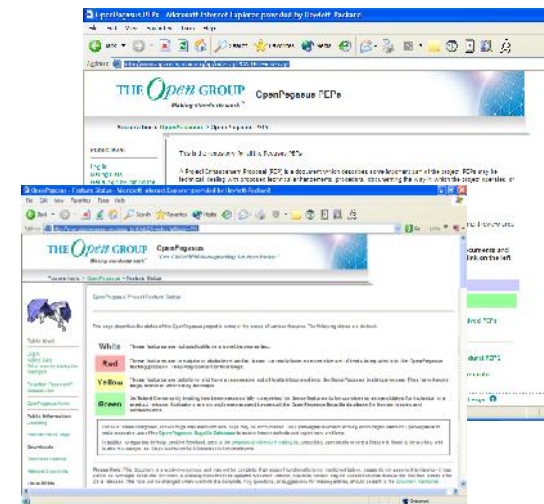
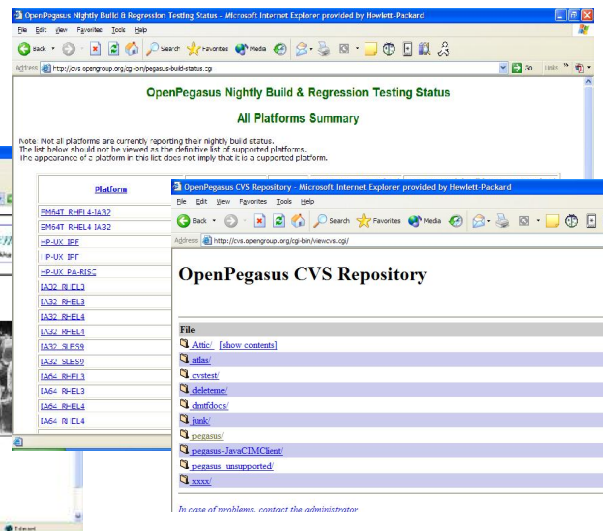
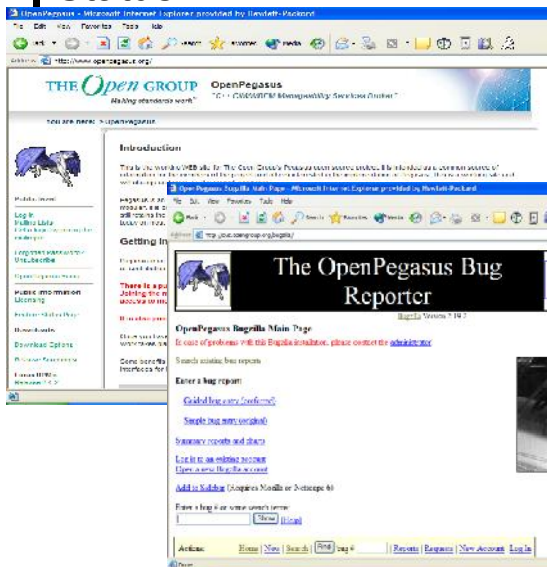
[Add to Sidebar](#) (Requires Mozilla or Netscape 6)

Enter a bug, # or some search terms:  
  [\[Help\]](#)

Actions: [Home](#) | [New](#) | [Search](#) | [Find](#) bug #  | [Reports](#) | [Requests](#) | [New Account](#) | [Log In](#)

# Getting More Information

OpenPegasus Home	<a href="http://www.openpegasus.org">http:// www.openpegasus.org</a>
OpenPegasus CVS	<a href="http://cvs.opengroup.org/cgi-bin/viewcvs.cgi/">http:// cvs.opengroup.org/cgi-bin/viewcvs.cgi/</a>
OpenPegasus Bugzilla	<a href="http://cvs.opengroup.org/bugzilla/">http:// cvs.opengroup.org/bugzilla/</a>
OpenPegasus Build Status	<a href="http://nbat.openpegasus.org">http:// nbat.openpegasus.org</a>
OpenPegasus Documentation	<a href="http://www.openpegasus.org/pp/index.tpl">http://www.openpegasus.org/pp/index.tpl</a>
OpenPegasus Email Lists	<a href="http://www.openpegasus.org">http://www.openpegasus.org</a>
OpenPegasus Feature Status	<a href="http://www.openpegasus.org/page.tpl?gqid=799">http://www.openpegasus.org/page.tpl?gqid=799</a>



# Section 1.6

## ISSUES

# Known Technical Issues

- Pegasus Provider Registration proprietary
  - Will fix when DMTF provider registration profile completed
- Statistics Model broken
  - Does not work with pull operations
- Some behavior differences (discussed above)
- Does not comply with hidden property requirement
- No Client for WSMAN

# Issues List we keep hearing

- **We react/move too slowly**
  - Only through process can we control quality, schedules, etc.
  - Pegasus is a project that must meet user demands and schedules if it is to continue
  - It is the level of involvement that drives Pegasus, not the level of wishes
- **Releases are not frequent enough**
  - Trying to balance of quality releases with reasonable development groups
  - Train release mechanism costs time but imposes quality control
- **Too much process**
  - Without process we don't know where we are or where we are going
- **Pegasus is too:**
  - *Slow, big, incomplete, small, etc.*
    - Continuous a) refactoring, b) performance work, c) new functionality
    - We can only implement what someone commits to do.
- **Pegasus does not do what I want**
  - Things only get done through people that do them (see below)
- **Pegasus not true open source**
  - Work with us. You can contribute. You can vote.
  - Openness takes time also
  - Moving to Open Source PMC, meritocracy based model now
- **Somewhere there is a magic set of developers**
  - Effectively a volunteer organization. What you see is what you get
- **Documentation sucks**
  - Again we only get done what someone will do.
- **There is a magic group somewhere (i.e. OpenGroup) developing for Pegasus**
  - Whoops, Pegasus is Open Source and volunteer among interested parties

All of these  
are open for  
discussion



# How we decide what gets done

---

- **Somebody needs it**
- **Somebody is willing to do it**
  - Document the requirement and function
  - Do the code
  - Integrate it
  - Provide test environment
- **It is consistent with the project goals**
  - Architecture, risk, quality, . . .

# OpenPegasus in one page

- All major WBEM components
  - (server, client/listener infrastructure, compilers, some providers, test suite, CQL, WQL, Indication Support, security)
- Project
  - Community project under auspices of The Open Group
  - Major contributors, HP, IBM, Symantec, EMC, Novell, Sun, Microsoft
  - Project Lead– The Open Group
- Regular Releases
  - ~ 9 month cycle
- Availability
  - Source (cvs, rpms, tar balls)
  - Binaries for Linux (RedHat and SUSE distributions)
- Major users
  - HP, IBM, Symantec, EMC
  - Multiple other SNIA SMLs server implementers.
- Platform Target
  - Initially broad set of OS/Platforms
  - Now adding embedded system support
- Platforms Supported
  - Linux, Unix, Mac, Windows, VMS, ZOS, VxWorks (planned)
- License
  - MIT License
- Provider Types
  - Pegasus C++
  - CMPI
  - Java (SNIA Provider Interface today)
- Development Language
  - C++
- Client API Language
  - C++
  - Java
- Client Protocols
  - CIM/;XML
  - WS-Man

# Questions & Discussion

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We would like to get your feedback on issues, priorities, users/usage, requests for OpenPegasus.  
Email, Attend Architecture Meeting, bugs, etc.